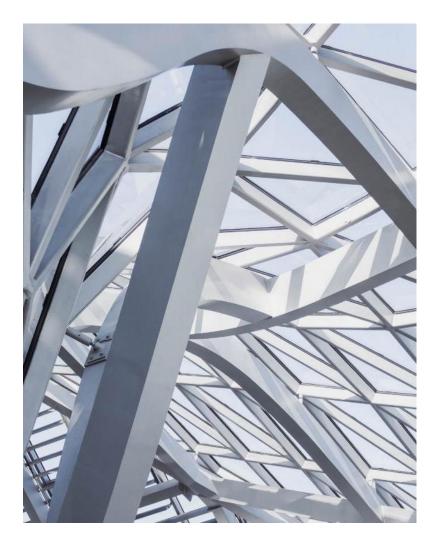






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Highlights



Strategy managed by a highly experienced and stable team of investment professionals

Clear split of responsibilities

Long-term approach to High Yield investing

> Conservative approach with focus on high quality bonds

Structured research-driven investment process

- > Top-down assessment of the credit cycle
- > Bottom-up issuer selection based on in-depth research

Long and proven track record in managing Global and European high yield

- > Focused European high yield fund launched in 2005 and various segregated accounts
- > One of the largest global high yield funds (launched 1998) in Europe with AuM of EUR 7.1 billion¹

¹Source: Robeco. Data end of December 2022.

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Global Credit team: Highly experienced, diverse & stable investment team

Credit Portfolio Managers (11)

Victor Verberk



Reinout Schapers



Evert Giesen



Jan Willem de Moor



Peter Kwaak

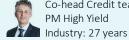


Thu Ha Chow



PM Asian Credits Singapore Industry: 25 years

Sander Bus



Co-head Credit team PM High Yield

Roeland Moraal



Portfolio Manager High Yield Industry: 26 years

Christiaan Lever



Portfolio Manager High Yield Industry: 13 years

Patrick Bawlf



Portfolio Manager Investment Grade Industry: 28 years

Joost Breeuwsma



Portfolio Manager Investment Grade Industry: 5 years

Credit Research Analysts (28)

Taeke Wiersma



Head Credit Research

Industry: 27 years Jan Willem Knoll



Industry: 24 years

Mariin Davidse



Financials

Industry: 17 years Marija Kuznetcova



Financials

Industry: 5 years

Randall Ho



EM Financials Sinaapore Industry: 6 years

Frank Reynaerts



Asian Credit Singapore Industry: 26 years

Jankees Ruizeveld



Co-head Credit Research Telecom Industry: 28 years

Frances Pang



Energy

Industry: 25 years Alexandre Fuentes



Industry: 13 years



Healthcare & Pharma

Industry: 10 years Reade Kem



Paper & Chemicals New York Industry: 24 years

Tracy Wang



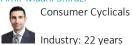
Asian Credit Singapore Industry: 16 years

Jaap Smit



Metals & Mining

Industry: 28 years Amir Maani Shirazi



Daniel de Koning



Industry: 12 years

Leeja van Bezouwen



Technology & Consumer

Industry: 4 years

Tom Nowak



Energy New York Industry: 23 years

Gino Beteta Veiarano



Industry: 9 years

Saepna Naick



Food & Beverage

Industry: 28 years Ihor Okhrimenko



Industry: 15 years



Industry: 11 years

Theodoros Koutsoulas



Industry: 2 years

Marian Pavlus



Healthcare & Media New York Industry: 22 years

Bank Loans / Private Placements

5 Investment professionals

Client Portfolio Managers (9)

Joop Kohler



Head FI CPM team Client Portfolio Manager

Industry: 18 years

David Hawa



Client Portfolio Manager Broad Fixed Income Industry: 37 years

Erik Keller



Client Portfolio Manager **Investment Grade Credits** Industry: 24 years

Ralph Berkien



Client Portfolio Manager Quant Fixed Income Industry: 21 years

Rico Jumelet



Client Portfolio Manager **Investment Grade Credits** Industry: 10 years

CPMs & Investment Specialists

9 Investment professionals

Sustainability (~50)



Head Sustainable Investing Industry: 21 years

~50 Investment professionals

SI Research & Active Ownership

Malene Christensen



Sustainable Investing Industry: 4 years



Client Portfolio Manager

Jamie Stuttard



Portfolio Manager Industry: 25 years

Global FI Macro (8)



Head Global FI Macro

8 Investment professionals

Portfolio Managers & Strategists

Patrick Houweling, PhD



Industry: 24 years

Quant FI Portfolio Managers 6 Investment professionals

Quant Fixed Income (16)



Co-head Quant FI Portfolio Manager

Chief Operations Invest. Head PFT

Industry: 31 years FI Technical & Operational PMs

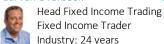
7 Investment professionals

Portfolio Engineering & Trading (31)

Erik van Leeuwen

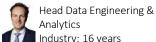


Paul van Overbeek



Fixed Income & FX Traders 8 Investment professionals

Jacob Buitelaar



Data Scientists & Engineers

15 Investment professionals

Source: Robeco



In-house Sustainable Investing Center of Expertise

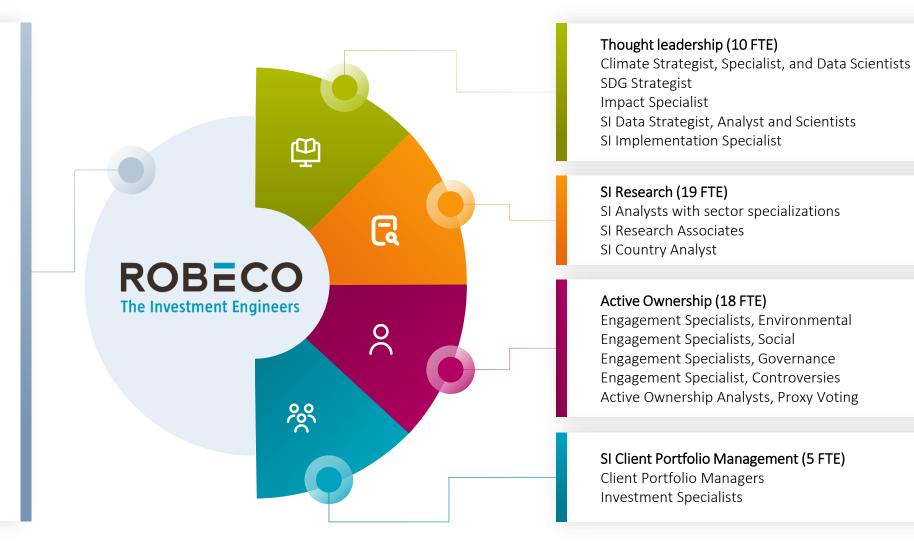
Delivering SI expertise to our clients, our investment teams, the company and the broader market

Investments (200+ FTE)

Equity research Fixed income research Quant research Portfolio management Data science

The broader company

Sales
Client Services & Reporting
Product Development
IT Operations
Corporate communications
Marketing

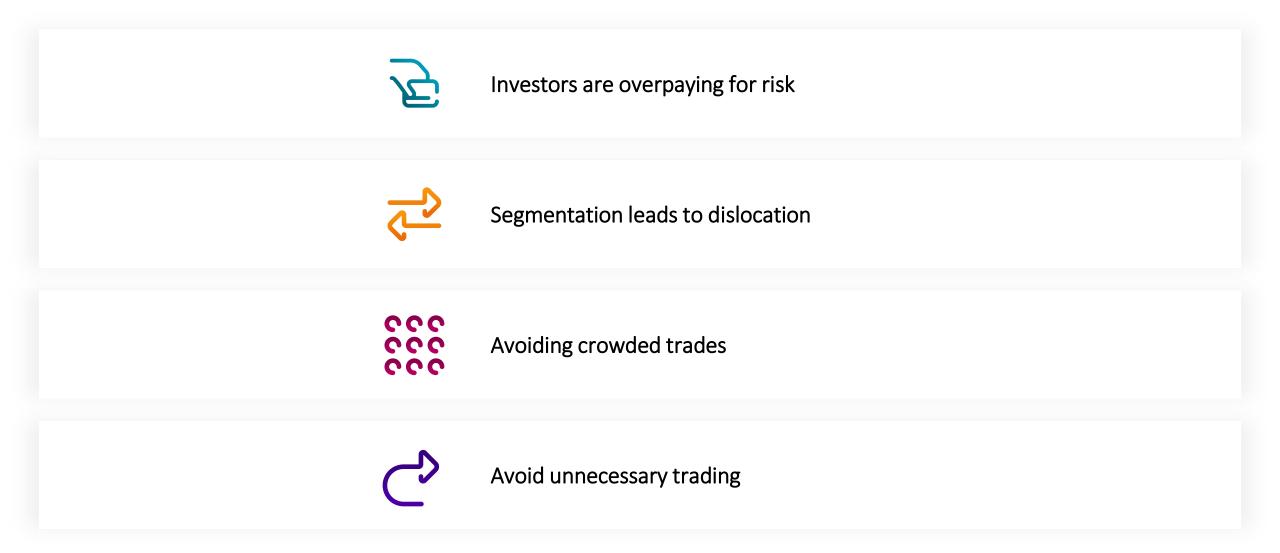


Source: Robeco

Investment philosophy



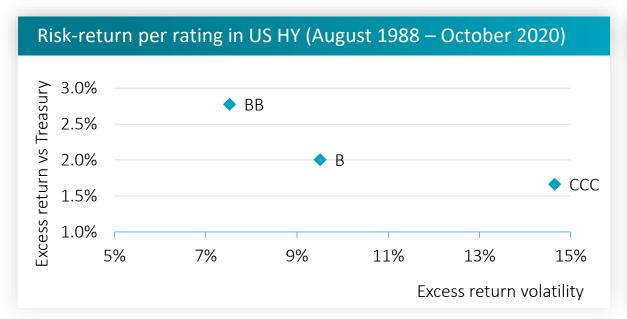
Investment philosophy: Exploiting inefficiencies caused by behavioral biases

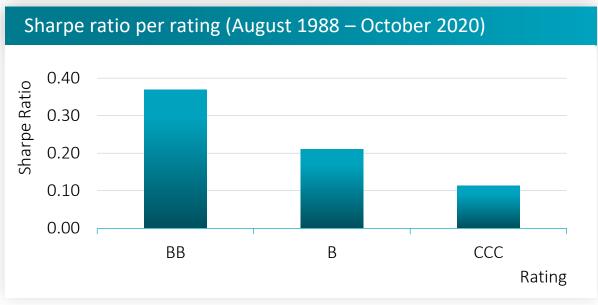


Investment philosophy: Investors are overpaying for risk

Convincing evidence that the low-risk anomaly carries over to credits¹

- > Low-risk companies (low leverage, large distance-to-default) have higher risk-adjusted returns
- > Sharpe ratio for BB's significantly better than for CCC's
- > We have had a structural underweight in CCC's since 1998





^{1 &}quot;The low risk anomaly in credits"; Robeco Research (April 2012). Academic research: Ilmanen, Byrne, Gunasekera & Minikin (2004), Kozhemiakin (2007), Ilmanen (2010), Aussenegg, Götz & Jelic (2013), de Carvalho, Dugnolle, Lu & Moulin (2013), Frazzini & Pedersen (2013).

Sources: Robeco, Bloomberg.

Investment philosophy: Exploiting inefficiencies caused by behavioral biases

Segmentation leads to dislocation

- > Avoid working with barriers like BBB/BB or Europe/US
- > We combine HY and IG research quick to respond
- Buy BBBs before downgrade and hold on



Daniel de Koning Automotive Analyst Experience: 12 years

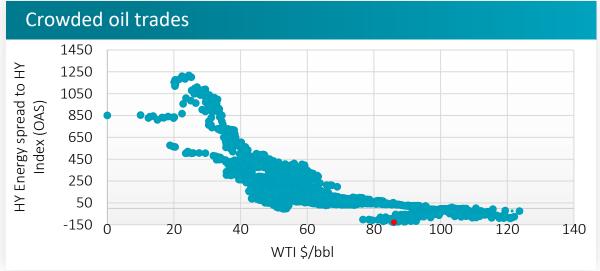


Avoiding crowded trades

- > Identify crowded views that lead to skewed risk-return profiles
- > Closing underweights when market sells off
- > Winning by not losing



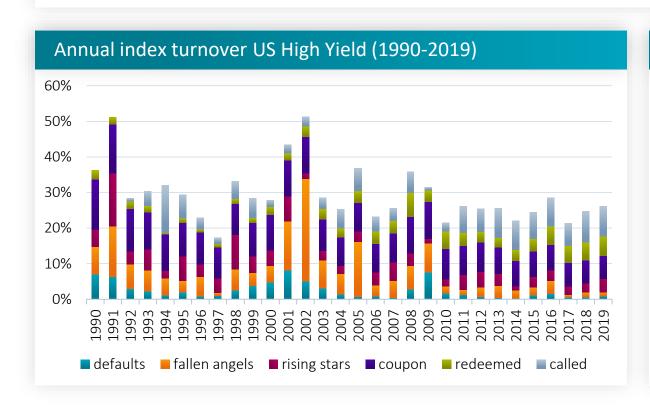
Tom Nowak
Energy Analyst
Experience: 23 years

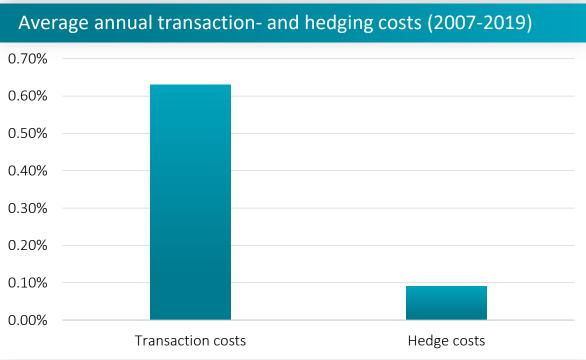


Investment philosophy: Avoid unnecessary trading

Impact on performance can be substantial

- > Annual turnover for a high yield index is on average 30%
- > Annual trading costs average around 70 bps
- > These costs are not reflected in the index our long-term, buy-and-hold character helps to minimize trading costs





Source: Robeco, Bloomberg. Bloomberg US High Yield ex financials index.

Fallen angels are bonds that enter the high yield index due to a downgrade from investment grade. Rising stars are bonds that leave the high yield index due to an upgrade to investment grade.

Investment process



Investment process: Well-structured and disciplined approach



Combining top-down and bottom-up research

- Top-down view on credit markets to determine overall risk positioning
- Bottom-up fundamental research to identify the best investment opportunities

Longer-term risk budget 30%

Longer-term risk budget 70% Top-down analysis

Credit Quarterly Outlook Credit beta target

Credit beta target and portfolio themes

Bottom-up analysis

Fundamental research F-scores and portfolio recommendations

Portfolio construction

Portfolio Managers

- > Issuer and bond selection
- > Credit beta positioning
- Positioning overlay strategies

Risk management

Risk Management / Compliance

- Check on investment restrictions and specific fund guidelines
- > Duration Times Spread

Portfolio implementation

Portfolio Managers / Traders

- Implementation with cash bonds and credit derivatives
- Duration and currency hedging



Credit Quarterly Outlook: Building a top-down view

Quarterly outlook approach focused on broader perspective

- Position in the market cycle most important
- How to position the portfolio given the current phase in the market cycle?

Assessing the credit markets from three different perspectives:

- **Fundamentals**
- Valuation
- Psychology, technical and liquidity

Output used to position portfolios in terms of:

- Credit Beta
- Thematic strategies



From rates to ratings fears

- . The market focus will shift from inflation to growth
- Spreads have not yet peaked (except for EUR swap spreads)
- · We're long quality as dispersion is set to increase

As our Global Macro team explained in their Septembe 2022 outlook, 'Twin Peaks', in a hiking cycle that ultimately With increased supply of European government bonds we ends in recession, rates typically peak before credit spreads do. In particular, rates usually peak around the second-tolast Fed hike. We believe we are now in the valley between the two peaks. Rates have started to come down and may have peaked in some markets, while inflation is now easing. Credit spreads have also rallied a lot since mid-October but are set to rewiden when markets start anticipating a recession that would hit corporate health.

As the probability of a recession rises and becomes part of the consensus view, market dispersion will increase. The lower-quality end of the credit spectrum is likely to see an increased default rate while the higher end of the market could benefit from lower rates and a flight to quality. Once recession is fully priced in and spreads reach their own peak, that would be the time to go outright long, even in high yield. Typically, that point is reached well before default rates have peaked.

expect Euro swap spreads to tighten further. Since swap spreads are a large part of the total credit spread for Euro investment grade, we are comfortable with a modest long position in Euro investment grade markets while being

Source: Robeco

Issuer selection: Splitting up the high yield universe

	Fundamental	
Bucket	Large Caps	Small/Mid Caps
% of Portfolio ≈	27%	73%
% of Benchmark ≈	33%	67%
Average weight in BM ≈	1.35%	0.25%
# of issuers in BM ≈	25	260
Coverage	Full	Selective (long bias)
Characteristics	> 25 largest names	> Small/Mid and non-public names
	> Sufficiently liquid	> Small/Mid cap illiquidity premium
	> High information availability	> Overlooked market segment
	> Relatively low trading costs	
Investment horizon	6-12 months	Maturity
Concentration limits	> For B and BB: 1.5%	> For B and BB: 1.5%
against benchmark	> For lower ratings: 0.75%	> For lower ratings: 0.75%

Limited flexibility to explore off-benchmark positions with favorable return prospects:

> Off-benchmark positions in high yield or investment grade and new issues

Source: Robeco, data as per end of March 2019. Benchmark: Bloomberg Pan Euro HY 2.5% Issuer Cap (EUR), ex financials.

These internal guidelines determined by Robeco are subject to change without prior notice. The restriction in the prospectus are at all times leading. The prospectus is available on request and free of charge from www.robeco.com



Fundamental credit analysis: In-depth & comprehensive

Taking the extra step to research all relevant company characteristics





The Fundamental score

Robeco's proprietary method to assess the pure credit quality of the company, independent from the relative value

Credit analysts

Assign the Fundamental score [-3 to +3] based on an issuer's relative credit fundamentals given its rating

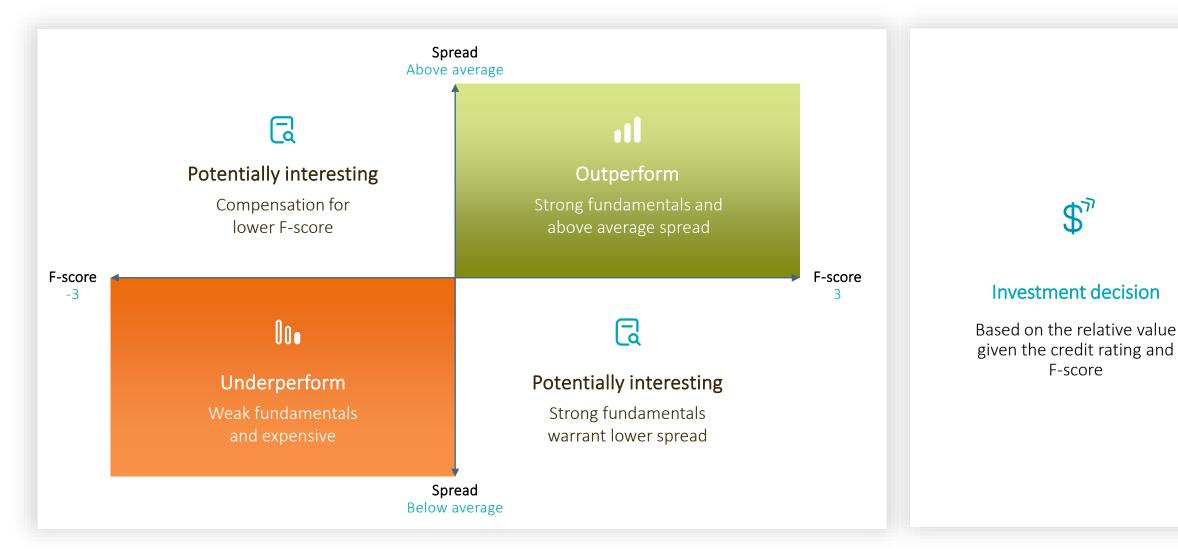
Give investment recommendation (underperform, in line or outperform) based on valuation in relation to its fundamentals

Fundamental score discussed and validated in around 500 credit committees yearly

Source: Robeco

Fundamental credit analysis: Investment recommendations

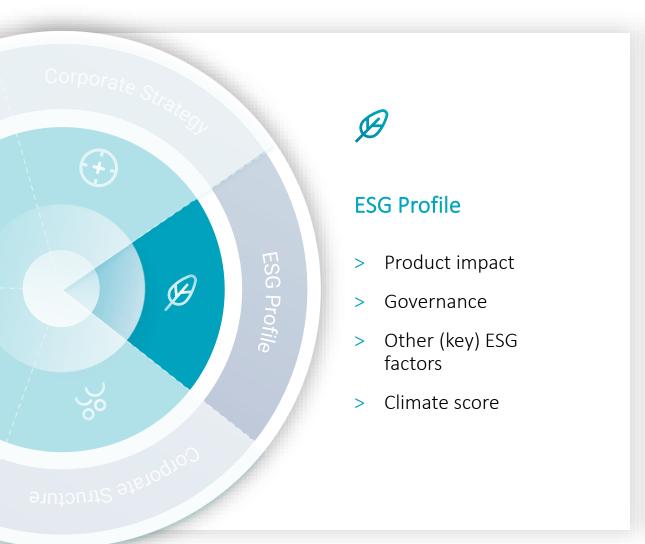
Internal F-scores versus relative value

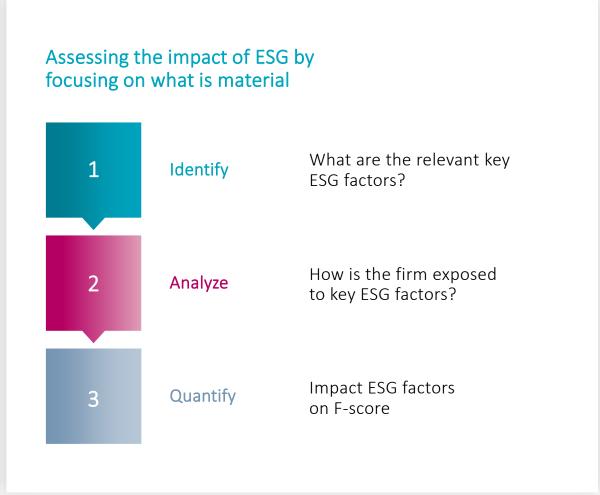


Source: Robeco.

Fundamental credit analysis: ESG integration

Using ESG insights to better assess downside risks in credits



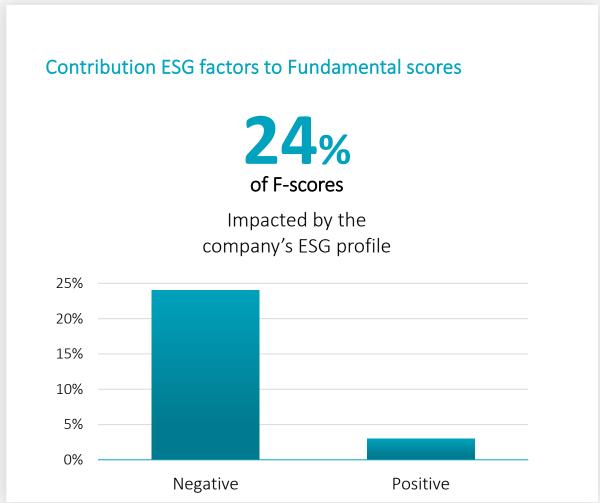


Source: Robeco.

Fundamental credit analysis: ESG integration

Assess impact of ESG factors on fundamental view





Source: Robeco. Data April 2021

Portfolio construction: Optimizing Risk & Return

Portfolio weights based on conviction levels, risk attribution and concentration limits

Input used:

- > Fundamental credit scores and recommendations by analysts
- Relative valuation considerations by portfolio managers
- > Outcome of Quarterly Credit Outlook on preferred portfolio positioning: sector, region and rating

Risk attribution of all proposed trades measured by High Yield Risk Monitor

> Highest conviction view translated into the highest allocation of risk budget

Model portfolio diversified over circa 80 – 100 issuers

> Implementation with cash bonds, interest rate and credit derivatives

Final responsibility with Portfolio Managers High Yield

Risk management: State-of-the-art risk monitoring

Pioneer in credit risk management systems

Proprietary Credit Risk Model to monitor issuers and model portfolios

- > Use of spreads to capture market, sector and issuer volatility
- Model captures time-varying volatility

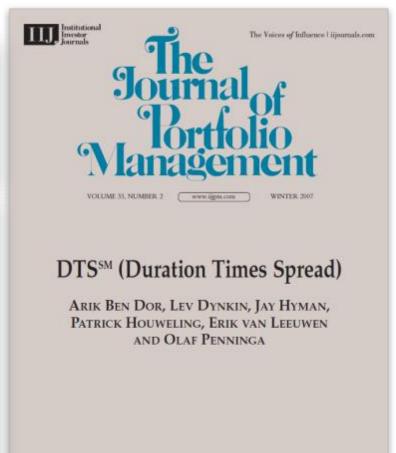
Fully automated daily reporting on portfolio's tracking error positioning

Credit Risk Model: output example

Risk points (DTS)
Instrumental for Portfolio Managers

	٧	Veight (w	v)	S	pread (s	;)	Spread	d-duratio	on (sd)	(w)	x (s) x (sd)
Rating	Port	ВМ	Delta	Port	ВМ	Delta	Port	ВМ	Delta	Port	ВМ	Delta
> BB	14.2%	0.0%	14.2%	175	0	175	5.4	0.0	5.4	166	0	166
ВВ	54.2%	47.0%	7.2%	242	215	27	3.9	3.5	0.3	587	457	130
В	24.6%	40.2%	-15.5%	322	376	-54	2.9	2.8	0.1	307	520	-213
CCC	2.2%	11.9%	-9.7%	1096	838	258	3.5	3.0	0.5	74	317	-243
< CCC	0.0%	0.7%	-0.7%	0	1965	-1965	0.0	2.8	-2.8	0	34	-34
Other	0.7%	0.2%	0.5%	86	476	-390	2.0	2.0	0.0	9	2	7
Total	96.0%	100.0%	-4.0%	261	367	-106	3.7	3.2	0.5	1142	1329	-187

Credit Beta ≈ 0.86



ROBECO

For illustrative purposes only. Source: Robeco Credit Risk Model, data as of end of June 2019.

This example is for information purposes only and not intended to be an investment advice in any way https://www.robeco.com/en/insights/2019/06/duration-times-spread-a-measure-of-spread-exposure-in-credit-portfolios.html

Risk management: Key part of our investment process

Internal guidelines

Type of risk		Portfolio Implementation
Credit Risk	Highly experienced & focused analyst team	
	Diversified investment approach, focus on avoiding losers	
	Concentration limits versus the benchmark	AAA-B: 1.5%, CCC and lower: 0.75%
Market Risk	Risk points methodology allows for sophisticated monitoring	
	Maximum ex-ante tracking error	5%
Liquidity Risk	Portfolio holdings	Approximately 80-100 issuers
	Minimum issue size	EUR 100m
	Maximum exposure single issuer	No more than 10% of outstanding issuer
	Trading costs related to fund inflows	Partial swing pricing may be applied at investment
Counterparty Risk	Interest rate swaps	Central clearing
	Credit default swaps	Central clearing where possible, otherwise traded with approved counterparty list (rated A or higher) and covered by ISDAs and CSAs (daily exchange of cash collateral)
Operational Risk	Monitoring by Group Risk Management	Independent supervision
	Compliance	Automated pre- and post-trade guideline compliance in Charles River Trading System
Currency Risk	Currency hedged	EUR, USD and CHF hedged share classes (or other at request)
Interest Rate Risk	Interest rate risk hedged	Interest rate risk hedged towards the benchmark

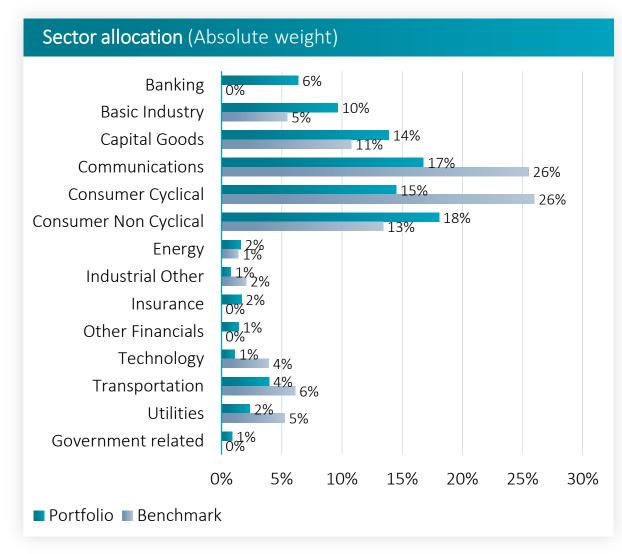
Source: Robeco. Robeco European High Yield Bonds. Benchmark: Bloomberg Pan Euro HY 2.5% Issuer Cap (EUR), ex financials.

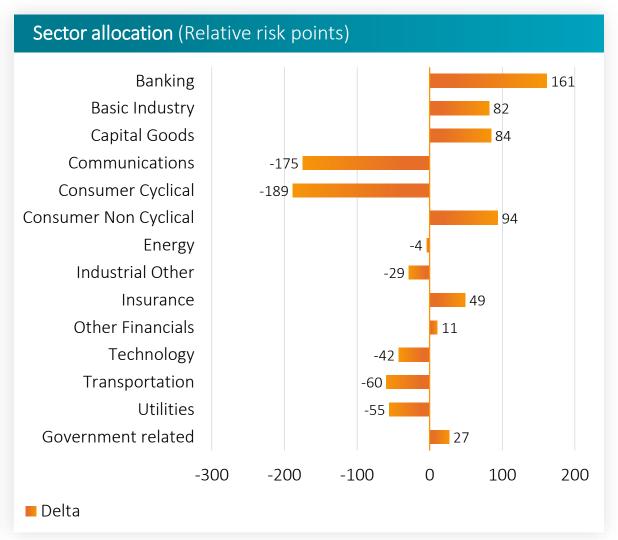
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Portfolio positioning

Positioning: Sector

Robeco European High Yield Bonds



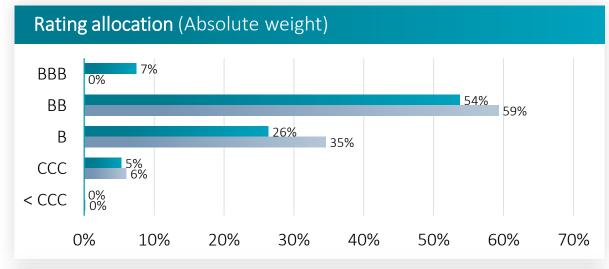


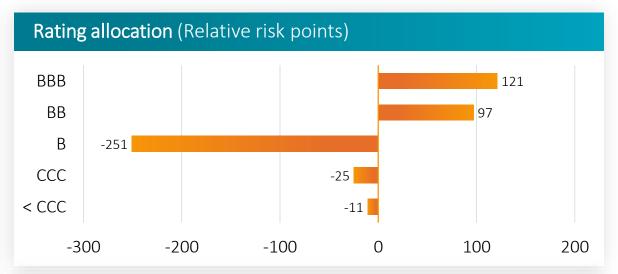
Source: Robeco, Bloomberg. Portfolio: Robeco European High Yield Bonds. Benchmark: Bloomberg Pan-Eur. HY Corp. ex Fin. 2.5% Issuer Cap. Data end of December 2022. This example is for information purposes only and not intended to be an investment advice in any way.

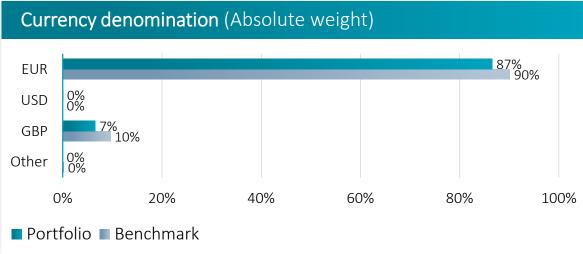


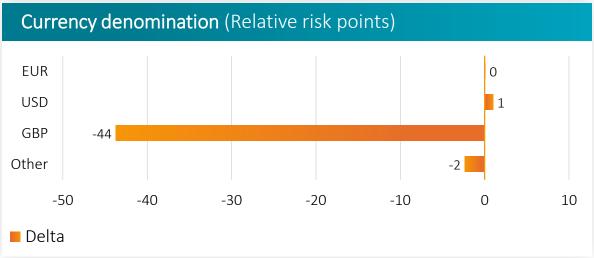
Positioning: Rating & Currency

Robeco European High Yield Bonds









Source: Robeco, Bloomberg. Portfolio: Robeco European High Yield Bonds. Benchmark: Bloomberg Pan-Eur. HY Corp. ex Fin. 2.5% Issuer Cap. Data end of December 2022. This example is for information purposes only and not intended to be an investment advice in any way



Positioning: Top 10

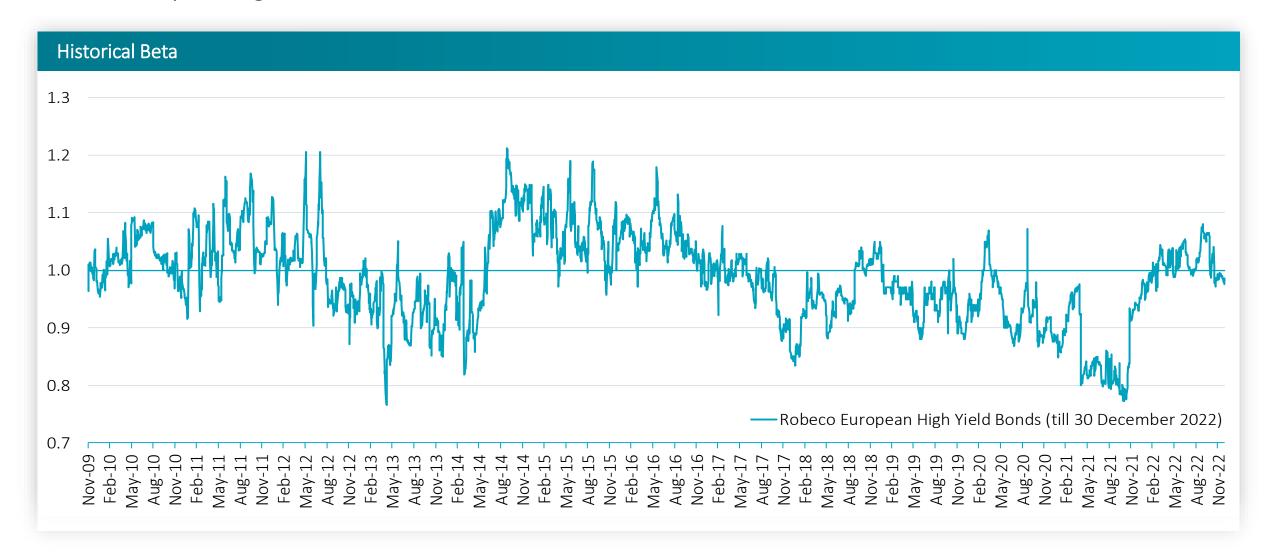
Robeco European High Yield Bonds

Top 10 active positions (Relative risk poin	nts)						
		Ma	arket value weig	ght	Risk points		
Issuer	Sector	Portfolio	Benchmark	Delta	Portfolio	Benchmark	Delta
Vmed O2 UK Financing I PLC	Communications	2.2%	0.5%	1.7%	57	13	44
Telecom Italia SpA/Milano	Communications	0.8%	2.5%	-1.7%	3	39	-35
Deutsche Bank AG	Banking	0.6%	0.0%	0.6%	33	0	33
Olympus Water US Holding Corp	Basic Industry	1.0%	0.2%	0.8%	39	6	32
SoftBank Group Corp	Communications	0.0%	1.5%	-1.5%	0	32	-32
EDP - Energias de Portugal SA	Utilities	0.9%	1.1%	-0.1%	4	35	-32
United Group BV	Communications	0.0%	0.9%	-0.9%	0	30	-30
Volkswagen International Finance NV	Consumer Cyclical	0.8%	0.0%	0.8%	29	0	29
Electricite de France SA	Government related	0.9%	0.0%	0.9%	27	0	27
Selecta Group BV	Capital Goods	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	37	10	27

Source: Robeco, Bloomberg. Portfolio: Robeco European High Yield Bonds. Benchmark: Bloomberg Pan-Eur. HY Corp. ex Fin. 2.5% Issuer Cap. Data end of December 2022. This example is for information purposes only and not intended to be an investment advice in any way.

Positioning: Beta

Robeco European High Yield Bonds



Source: Robeco, Bloomberg. Portfolio: Robeco European High Yield Bonds. Benchmark: Bloomberg Pan-Eur. HY Corp. ex Fin. 2.5% Issuer Cap. This example is for information purposes only and not intended to be an investment advice in any way.

Performance



Performance

Robeco European High Yield Bonds

Annualized performance (Hedged into EUR)						
	YTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	Since Oct-05
Robeco European High Yield Bonds	-8.78%	-8.78%	-1.22%	1.03%	3.97%	5.73%
Benchmark	-10.02%	-10.02%	-1.59%	0.34%	3.32%	4.94%
Relative performance	1.24%	1.24%	0.37%	0.69%	0.64%	0.80%
Tracking error		1.65%	1.20%	1.00%	0.84%	1.71%
Information ratio		0.75	0.31	0.69	0.77	0.47

Calendar year performance (Hedged into EUR)						
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017
Robeco European High Yield Bonds	-8.78%	3.14%	2.45%	11.82%	-2.34%	6.76%
Benchmark	-10.02%	3.51%	2.33%	10.68%	-3.59%	5.94%
Relative performance	1.24%	-0.37%	0.12%	1.15%	1.25%	0.82%

The currency in which the past performance is displayed may differ from the currency of your country of residence. Due to exchange rate fluctuations the performance shown may increase or decrease if converted into your local currency. Periods shorter than one year are not annualized. The value of your investments may fluctuate. Past performance is no guarantee of future results. Returns gross of fees, based on gross asset value. In reality costs (such as management fees and other costs) are charged. These have a negative effect on the returns shown.

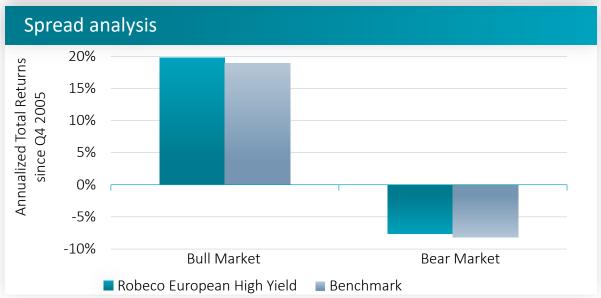
Source: Robeco, Bloomberg. Portfolio: Robeco European High Yield Bonds DH-EUR Share Class. Benchmark: Bloomberg Pan-Eur. HY Corp. ex Fin. 2.5% Issuer Cap. All figures in EUR. Data end of December 2022.

Performance: Robeco European High Yield Bonds

Bull - Bear market analysis

Robeco European High Yield Bonds successful in most market circumstances

- > Quality bias delivers outperformance in bear markets
- > Skillful issuer selection and tactical beta overlay outperforms in bull markets
- Positioned for turn in credit cycle



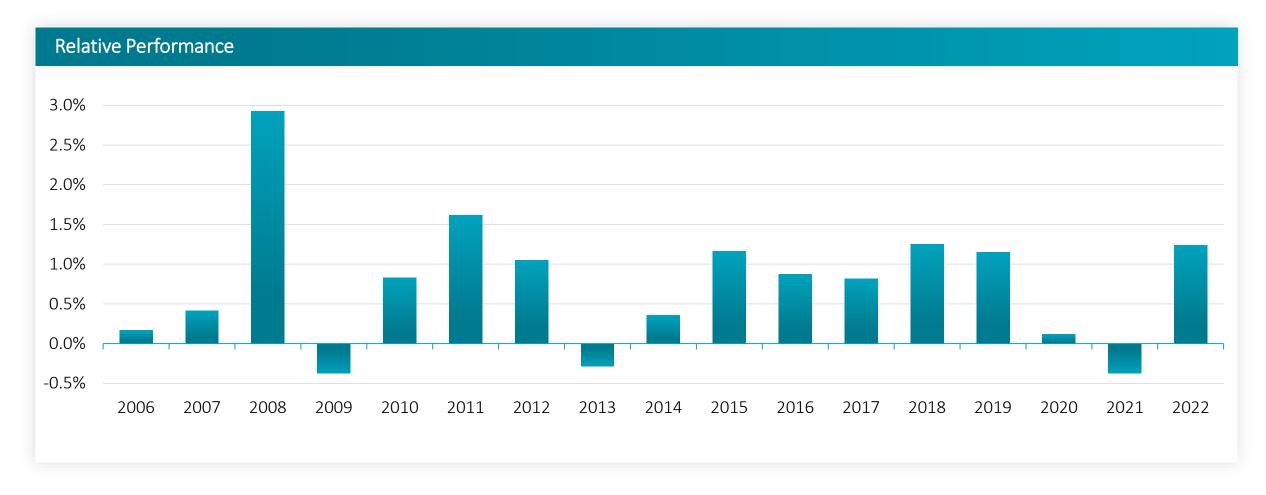


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Source: Bloomberg, Robeco. Bull market: spread tightening. Bear market: spread widening. Periods are equally distributed. Benchmark: Bloomberg Pan Euro HY 2.5% Issuer Cap (EUR), ex financials. Data till end of December 2022

Performance: Relative performance full calendar years

Robeco European High Yield Bonds



The currency in which the past performance is displayed may differ from the currency of your country of residence. Due to exchange rate fluctuations the performance shown may increase or decrease if converted into your local currency. Periods shorter than one year are not annualized. The value of your investments may fluctuate. Past performance is no guarantee of future results. Returns gross of fees, based on gross asset value. In reality costs (such as management fees and other costs) are charged. These have a negative effect on the returns shown.

Source: Robeco, Bloomberg. Portfolio: Robeco European High Yield Bonds DH-EUR Share Class. Benchmark: Bloomberg Pan-Eur. HY Corp. ex Fin. 2.5% Issuer Cap. All figures in EUR.



Key takeaways





Experienced & Stable Credit Team

Portfolio Managers High Yield working together since 2003 Clear split in responsibilities between Portfolio Managers and Credit Analysts

Highly experienced, diverse & stable investment team



Strong credit expertise

Structural bias to higher quality names, strong underweight in CCCs

Winning by not losing

Long term investment approach, managing through market cycles



Distinguishing

Investment philosophy based on empirical research by Robeco

Risk points (DTS) used as basis for portfolio construction

Quality tilted investment style with low turnover delivering superior risk-adjusted returns

Appendix



Characteristics

Robeco European High Yield Bonds

Characteristics	Description
Name	Robeco European High Yield Bonds
Portfolio Manager	Roeland Moraal, Sander Bus, Christiaan Lever
Assets under Management	USD 231 million / EUR 216 million
Inception	October 2005
Universe	Pan-European High Yield
Benchmark	Bloomberg Pan-Eur. HY Corp. ex Fin. 2.5% Issuer Cap
Ex-ante tracking error	Maximum 5%
Legal status	Investment company with variable capital incorporated under Luxembourg law
UCITS IV	Yes

Source: Robeco. Data end of December 2022.

Positioning: Characteristics

Robeco European High Yield Bonds

Characteristics	Portfolio	Benchmark	Difference
Yield to Worst (Unhedged)	0.0%	7.7%	-7.7%
Yield to Worst (Hedged to EUR)	0.0%	7.6%	-7.6%
Yield to Worst (Hedged to USD)	0.0%	10.2%	-10.2%
Yield to Worst (Hedged to GBP)	0.0%	9.3%	-9.3%
Interest rate duration (OAD in years)	0.0	3.3	-3.3
Spread duration (OASD in years)	0.0	4.0	-4.0
Credit spread (OAS in bps)	0	493	-493
Coupon	0.0%	3.8%	-3.8%
DTS beta	0.00	1.00	
Numbers of issuers	0	312	
Average rating		BA3/B1	

Source: Robeco, Bloomberg. Portfolio: Robeco European High Yield Bonds. Benchmark: Bloomberg Pan-Eur. HY Corp. ex Fin. 2.5% Issuer Cap. Data end of December 2022. This example is for information purposes only and not intended to be an investment advice in any way.

Excerpt from sustainability SFDR-related disclosures (not exhaustive)

Robeco European High Yield Bonds

SFDR Classification

Article 8: The fund promotes environmental and/or social characteristics.

Sustainability Risk Profile

Corporate sustainability risk (overall) profile: low Government sustainability risk (overall) profile: not applicable

Taxonomy alignment

The fund intends to contribute to all 6 environmental objectives under the EU Taxonomy via the investments in green bonds. The fund commits to a minimum share of 0% of Taxonomy-aligned activities.

Fund specific disclosures including PAIs considered

Please refer to prospectus and SFDR disclosures publicly available via Robeco's website

Sustainability policies and methodologies

All SFDR-related policies and methodologies:

https://www.robeco.com/en/key-strengths/sustainable-investing/sustainability-reports-policies.html

Good governance: https://www.robeco.com/docm/docu-robeco-good-governance-policy.pdf

Principal Adverse Impact Statement:

 $\frac{https://www.robeco.com/docm/docu-robeco-principal-adverse-impact-statement.pdf}{}$

Source: Robeco.

Sustainability disclosures based on October 2022 prospectus. The disclosures in the prospectus are at all times leading. The prospectus is available on request and free of charge from www.robeco.com

Asset allocation

evaluated on a yearly basis.

Binding elements to attain the environmental and/or social characteristics promoted by the fund

The fund has the following binding elements:

- 1. The fund's portfolio complies with Robeco's Exclusion Policy (https://www.robeco.com/docm/docu-exclusion-policy.pdf), that is based on exclusion criteria with regards to products and business practices that Robeco believes are detrimental to society and incompatible with sustainable investment strategies. This means that the fund has 0% exposure to excluded securities, taking into account a grace period. Information with regards to the effects of the exclusions on the fund's universe can be found at https://www.robeco.com/docm/docu-exclusion-list.pdf.
- 2. The fund scrutinizes investment in companies that are in breach of the ILO standards, UNGPs, UNGC or OECD Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises. If a company in the portfolio breaches one of the international guidelines during the investment period, the company will become part of the Enhanced Engagement program.
- 3. Investments with an elevated sustainability risk are defined by Robeco as companies with an ESG Risk Rating of 40 and higher. The fund is limited to a maximum exposure of 10% to investments with an elevated sustainability risk, based on the market weight in the portfolio taking into account regional differences and benchmark. Each investment with an ESG Risk rating of higher than 40 requires separate approval by a dedicated committee of SI specialists, compliance and risk management that oversees the bottom-up sustainability analysis.
- 4. The fund invests a minimum of 2% in green, social, sustainable, and/or sustainability-linked bonds.

For more information, refer to the sustainability-related disclosure on Robeco's website.

Dedicated reference benchmark for E/S characteristics

There is no reference benchmark designated for the purpose of attaining the environmental or social characteristics promoted by the fund.

At least 90% of the investments are aligned with the E/S

characteristics of the fund. The fund plans to make a minimum of

50% sustainable investments, measured by either being positive

sustainable or sustainability-linked bonds. The investments in the

category Other, estimated between 0-10%, are mostly in cash and

cash equivalents. The planned asset allocation is monitored and

scores via Robeco's SDG Framework or investments in green, social,

Avoiding products and business practices detrimental to society

Enhanced and transparent exclusion process

			Exclusion category	Measure for screening	Level 1 'Exclusions' criteria	Level 2 'Exclusions+' criteria
			Controversial behavior	ILO, UNGP, UNGC and OECD compliance ^{EE}	Subject to engagement ¹	Fail test
	Climate standa		Climate standards	Engagement on Robeco's Paris Alignment assessment EE	Subject to engagement ¹	Fail test
		seriavior-pased	Good governance	Robeco's Good Governance test ^{EE}	Subject to engagement ¹	Fail test
			AML/CTF	Robeco's KYA assessment based on AML/CTF criteria	Fail test	Fail test
			Controversial weapons	Revenues from production, key components or services	≥ 0%	≥ 0% ²
<u>.a</u>		\A/aanana	Military contracting	Revenues from weapon-related products or services	Not applicable	≥ 5%
riter		Weapons	Fi	Revenues from production	Not applicable	≥ 5%
Corporate exclusion criteria			Firearms	Revenues from retail	Not applicable	≥ 10%
xclus		Fossil fuels ²	Thermal coal	Revenues from coal extraction/mining	≥ 20%	≥ 20%
ate e	ased			Revenues from coal power generation	≥ 20%	≥ 20%
orpor	uct-b			Coal power expansion plans in MW (pro rata) ^{EE}	≥ 300 MW ⁴	≥ 300 MW
ŏ	rodu		Arctic drilling	Revenues from extraction	≥ 5%	≥ 5%
	_		Oil sands	Revenues from extraction	≥ 10%	≥ 10%
			Palm oil	RSPO-certified hectares of land at plantation EE	≤ 50%	≤ 80%
				Revenues from production	≥0%	≥ 0%
		Other products	Tobacco	Revenues from retail	≥ 10%	≥ 10%
				Revenues from related products/services	≥ 50%	≥ 50%
Sov	ereign	exclusion criteria	Countries	Robeco's Country Exclusion test	Fail test	Fail test

Other exclusions

- Paris-aligned benchmarks (EU Benchmark Regulation)
- > FeBelFin 'Towards Sustainability'
- Sanctions



EE Enhanced Engagement: The exclusion criteria are linked to Robeco's enhanced engagement program.

¹⁾ Companies may be subject to engagement before exclusion. In such cases, exclusion is triggered if the engagement is unsuccessful. If engagement is deemed undesired, companies will be subject to direct exclusion. The extent to which engagement is deemed desired is based on the exclusion category and factors such as engageability, relevance, and regulatory compliance.

²⁾ The scope under the Level 2 criteria also covers companies involved in nuclear weapons from so-called 'Nuclear States' (US, UK, France, Russia and China) as defined in the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons (1968)

³⁾ Investments in green bonds from issuers excluded under one of the climate-related categories remain eligible

⁴⁾ Companies under climate-related enhanced engagement remain eligible.

UN PRI Scorecard: Strong scores for all modules versus our peers

- > Since the launch of the UN PRI assessments in 2014 Robeco obtained high scores in every assessment
- > Robeco's scores are often much higher than the median scores of our peers

Sustainability is a driver of change

- > It impacts companies' longterm performance
- For us, it leads to betterinformed investment decisions
- For fixed income investors it is an extra 'lens' to spot downside risk

Senior Leadership Statement		
	Not scored	
Organisational Overview	Not scored	
Sustainability Outcomes	Not scored	
Investment & Stewardship	100%	• •
Direct - Listed Equity	Robeco score	Median score
Listed equity – Active Fundamental – Incorporation	97% ★★★★	
Listed equity – Active Fundamental – Voting	74%¹ ★★★☆	••••
Listed equity – Active Quantitative – Incorporation	96% ★★★★	
Listed equity – Active Quantitative – Voting	74%¹ ★★★☆	•
Direct - Fixed income	Robeco score	Median score
Fixed Income - Corporate	100% ★★★★	•
Fixed Income – SSA	100% ★★★★	()
	Direct - Listed Equity Listed equity — Active Fundamental — Incorporation Listed equity — Active Fundamental — Voting Listed equity — Active Quantitative — Incorporation Listed equity — Active Quantitative — Voting Direct - Fixed income Fixed Income - Corporate	Direct - Listed Equity Robeco score

Source: PRI Assessment report 2021, showing the applicable Robeco scores. Due to methodology changes by the PRI, scores are not comparable with previous years. More information on www.unpri.org
1. Gap primarily related to not publishing rationales for voting against management publicly. This was implemented by Robeco shortly after submitting the PRI assessment input. More information on our website
About the PRI: The United Nations-supported PRI initiative is an international network of investors working together to put the six Principles for Responsible Investment into practice. Its goal is to understand the implications of sustainability for investors and support signatories to incorporate these issues into their investment decision making and ownership practices. In line with Principle 6, the PRI signatories must "report on their activities and progress towards implementing the Principles". Signatories are scored for each UN PRI principle and the scores are measured against those of other investment managers that have signed the PRI. Please also see the Public Transparency Report for Robeco at unpri.org.

Overview Credit Strategies

	Investment Grade Credits	High Yield Credits	Buy & Maintain
Global	 > Global Credits > Global SDG Credits > Climate Global Credits > Global Credits Short Maturity > SDG Credit Income 	High Yield BondsSDG High Yield	 Bespoke fixed income solutions focusing on the actual purpose of the investments Matching client goals and avoiding
Euro	> Euro Credit Bonds> Euro SDG Credits> IG Corporate Bonds	> European High Yield Bonds	unnecessary risks, turnover and costs
Specialties	Corporate Hybrid BondsFinancial Institutions Bonds	Private debt > Dutch Private Loans	
Emerging & Asia	Sustainable Emerging CreditsSustainable Asian Bonds		
QI	> Global Multi-Factor Credits> Global SDG & Climate Multi-Factor Credits	 Dynamic High Yield Global Multi-Factor High Yield Sustainable Enhanced Index High Yield 	
	Conservative Credits (discretionary accounts only)	(discretionary accounts only)	

Source: Robeco.

What is buy and maintain in credits?

Traditional investors use capitalization-weighted indices to benchmark their investments

- > Portfolios are geared to these indices and transactions are required to remain in line
- > But these indices are not always in line with investor objectives

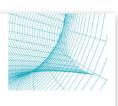
Buy and maintain credits is an efficient alternative approach:

- Targets a portfolio of corporate bonds that can be held until maturity
- > The investors' objectives are leading for bond selection; not a benchmark
- > Turnover is minimized and only done to remain aligned with the client objective

	Buy and maintain	Passive	Active
Objective	Client specific	Follow benchmark	Outperform benchmark
Risk focus	Limit fundamental credit risk	Limit tracking error	Actively use tracking error
Typical turnover	0 – 15%	20-40%	>50%
Management fee	Like passive	Like buy and maintain	Higher

Buy-and-maintain credit

Creating bespoke solutions for cash flow driven investors



- Driven by the unique situation of the client, not by a benchmark
- Targets long-term capital preservation, with low turnover and costs
- Easily customized to allow for regulatory and capital requirements

Asset owners such as insurance companies and pension funds face a considerable challenge: they are required to generate sufficient returns and meet unique risk, regulatory and sustainability requirements, all while operating in a world of low yields, market uncertainty and softening growth.

The buy-and-maintain investment style is ideally suited to creating a portfolio that can deliver such precisely defined investment outcomes. It is based on the principle that the unique situation of the client—rather than a benchmark—is the basis for investment decisions.

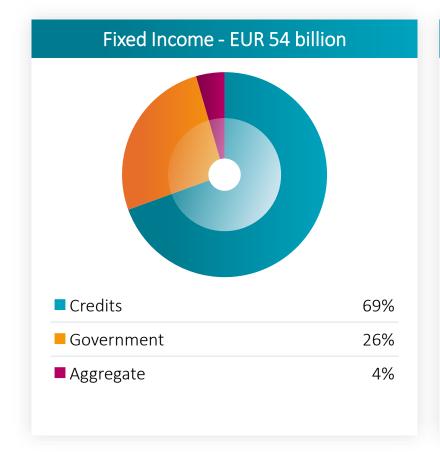
In this article we highlight how buy-and-maintain investment decisions are driven by the unique situation of the client – rather than by a benchmark. We describe how a buy-and-maintain investment style is ideally suited to create a low-turnover credit portfolio that is able to weather all phases of the credit cycle, that meets client-specific regulatory criteria, that contributes to sustainable development goals and which is focused on achieving long-term investment returns.

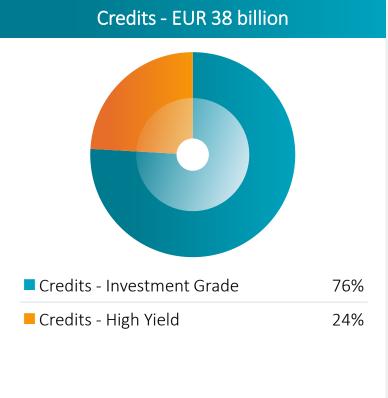
In addition to describing the ins and outs of this investment style, we explain the way Robeco successfully builds buy-and-maintain portfolios based on its two decades of experience. A set of case studies illustrates the adaptability of buy and maintain as a comprehensive

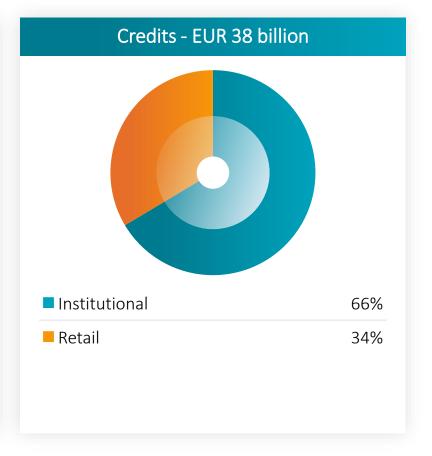
Article
For professional investors
October 2019
Jan Willem de Moor, Remmert Koekkoek



Credits: Asset under Management







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Robeco Institutional Asset Management B.V.

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Robeco Institutional Asset Management B.V.

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Robeco Institutional Asset Management B.V.

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Robeco Institutional Asset Management B.V.

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