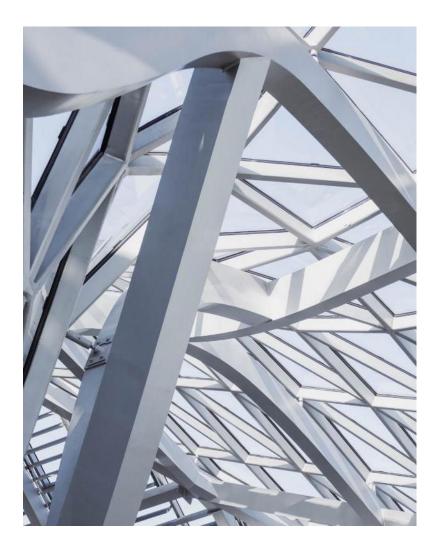






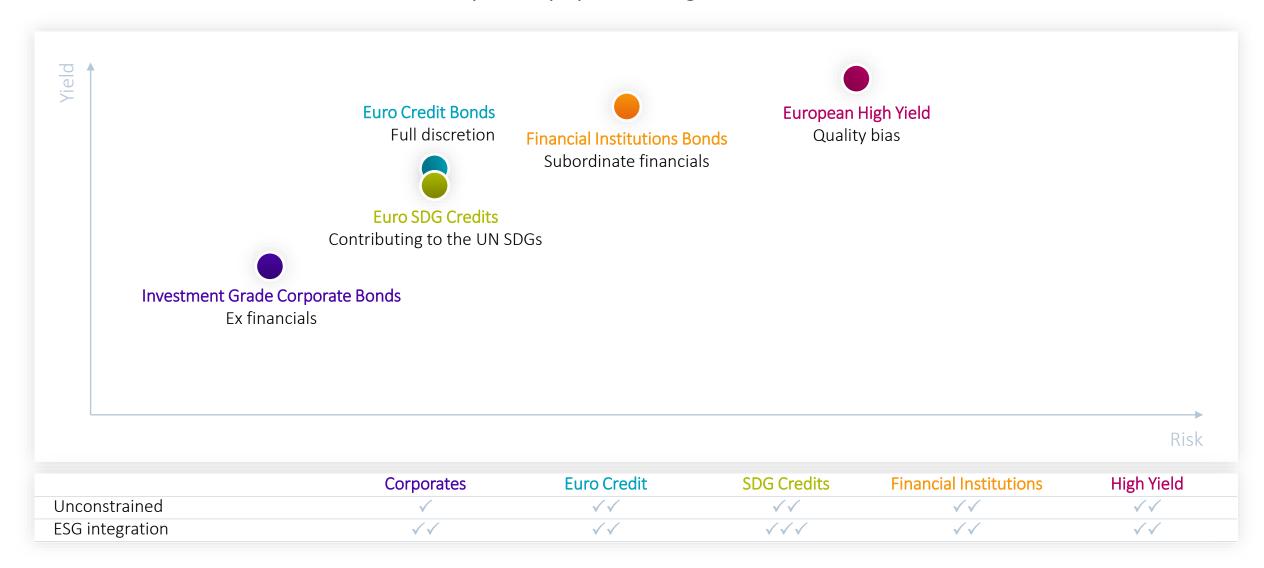
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| Investment Process | 1 |
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| > Bottom-up: Fundamental Credit Research | |
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Robeco's Euro Credit Strategies

Different solutions all based on the same philosophy of looking for value



Source: Robeco, for illustrative purposes only.

Highlights

Robeco Euro Credit Bonds

Actively managed exposure to the Euro Investment Grade credit markets

Full discretion

- > Total return attitude to maximize alpha potential for each position within the risk framework (max TE 3%)
- > Beta policy, sector rotation, off benchmark positioning in emerging market or covered bonds or high yield
- > A pure play on credit markets

Proprietary Research driven

- > Trade ideas generated from in house top down and bottom up research
- > Global research approach, EUR denominated

Excellent long-term performance delivery

- > Bull and bear market outperformance
- > Annualized excess return of 1.13% since January 2009

The currency in which the past performance is displayed may differ from the currency of your country of residence. Due to exchange rate fluctuations the performance shown may increase or decrease if converted into your local currency. The value of your investments may fluctuate. Past performance is no guarantee of future results. Returns gross of fees, based on gross asset value. In reality costs (such as management fees and other costs) are charged. These have a negative effect on the returns shown.

Source: Robeco, Bloomberg. Portfolio: Robeco Euro Credit Bonds D-EUR Share Class. Benchmark: Bloomberg Euro-Aggregate: Corporates. Figures in EUR. Data end of December 2022. January 1, 2009 marks the start of the track record generated by the new team set-up after a transition year in 2008.

Investment Team

Global Credit team: Highly experienced, diverse & stable investment team

Credit Portfolio Managers (11)

Victor Verberk



Reinout Schapers



Evert Giesen



Jan Willem de Moor



Peter Kwaak

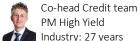


Thu Ha Chow



PM Asian Credits Singapore Industry: 25 years

Sander Bus



Roeland Moraal



Christiaan Lever



Patrick Bawlf



Joost Breeuwsma



Taeke Wiersma

Credit Research Analysts (28)

Head Credit Research

Industry: 27 years Jan Willem Knoll



Financials

Industry: 24 years



Industry: 17 years

Marija Kuznetcova



Industry: 5 years Randall Ho



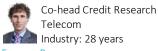
EM Financials Singapore Industry: 6 years

Frank Reynaerts



Asian Credit Singapore Industry: 26 years

Jankees Ruizeveld



Frances Pang Energy

Industry: 25 years

Alexandre Fuentes



Industry: 13 years



Healthcare & Pharma



Industry: 10 years

Paper & Chemicals New York Industry: 24 years

Tracy Wang

Asian Credit Singapore Industry: 16 years

Jaap Smit



Amir Maani Shirazi



Daniel de Koning



Industry: 12 years

Leeia van Bezouwen



Tom Nowak

Energy New York Industry: 23 years

Gino Beteta Vejarano Green bonds



Industry: 9 years

Saepna Naick



Food & Beverage

Industry: 28 years Ihor Okhrimenko

Utilities

Industry: 15 years

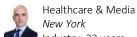
Stephen Verheul Resources & Industrials







Marian Paylus



Industry: 22 years

Bank Loans / Private Placements

5 Investment professionals

Client Portfolio Managers (9) Joop Kohler



Head FI CPM team Client Portfolio Manager Industry: 18 years

David Hawa



Client Portfolio Manager Broad Fixed Income Industry: 37 years

Erik Keller



Client Portfolio Manager Investment Grade Credits Industry: 24 years

Ralph Berkien



Client Portfolio Manager Quant Fixed Income Industry: 21 years

Rico lumelet



Client Portfolio Manager **Investment Grade Credits** Industry: 10 years

CPMs & Investment Specialists

9 Investment professionals

Sustainability (~50) Carola van Lamoen



Head Sustainable

~50 Investment professionals



Sustainable Investing Industry: 4 years



Head Global FI Macro Portfolio Manager

Portfolio Managers & Strategists 8 Investment professionals

Quant Fixed Income (16) Patrick Houweling, PhD



Portfolio Manager Industry: 24 years

6 Investment professionals

Portfolio Engineering & Trading (31) Erik van Leeuwen



Chief Operations Invest. Head PET

FI Technical & Operational PMs

Paul van Overbeek



Head Fixed Income Trading Fixed Income Trader Industry: 24 years

Fixed Income & FX Traders

Jacob Buitelaar



Data Scientists & Engineers

15 Investment professionals



Investing Industry: 21 years

SI Research & Active Ownership

Malene Christensen

Client Portfolio Manager

Global FI Macro (8) Jamie Stuttard

Industry: 25 years

Co-head Quant FI

Quant FI Portfolio Managers

Industry: 31 years

7 Investment professionals

8 Investment professionals



In-house Sustainable Investing Center of Expertise

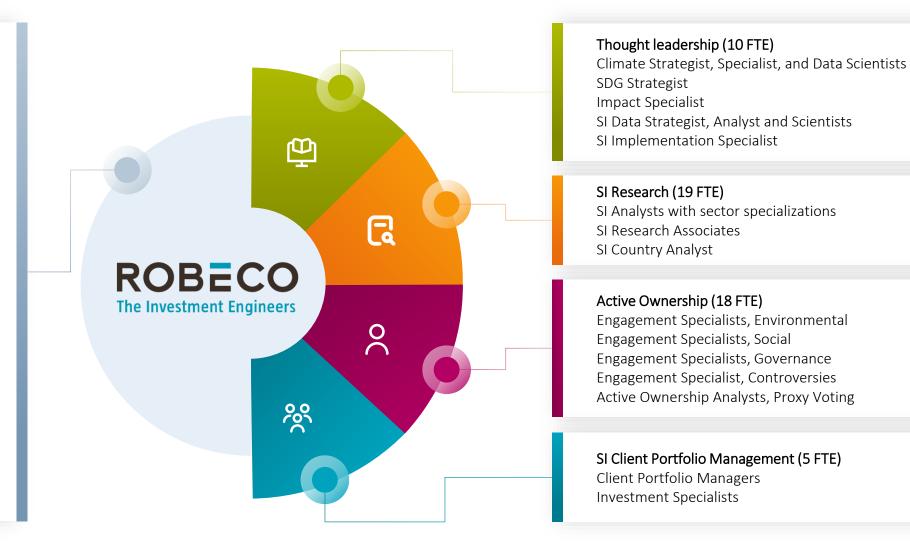
Delivering SI expertise to our clients, our investment teams, the company and the broader market

Investments (200+ FTE)

Equity research
Fixed income research
Quant research
Portfolio management
Data science

The broader company

Sales Client Services & Reporting Product Development IT Operations Corporate communications Marketing



Source: Robeco

Investment Philosophy

Markets are prone to behavioral biases causing market inefficiencies



Mandate restrictions between high yield, investment grade and EM credit cause excess spread premia to exist in cross over



Investors extrapolate recent historic trends to justify understanding events



Fear and greed cycles exacerbate because of lack of understanding global macro situation

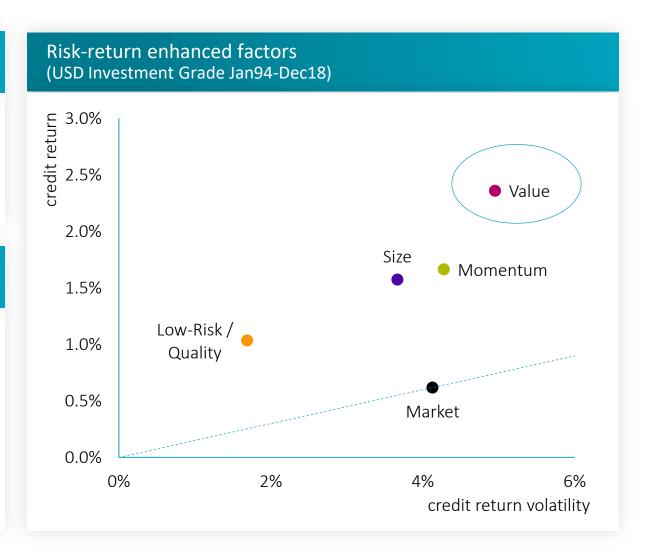
Market inefficiencies cause a value factor to exist in credit markets

The value factor is the driver of returns in investment grade credit

- > This is a strong mean reversion factor of company and market risk premia
- Cheaper and shorter dated credits outperforms

We search for bonds that are too cheap due to market biases, and have strong potential to mean-revert

- > Fundamental research to control risk
 - Research may show that a bond is actually cheap for a reason: the value trap



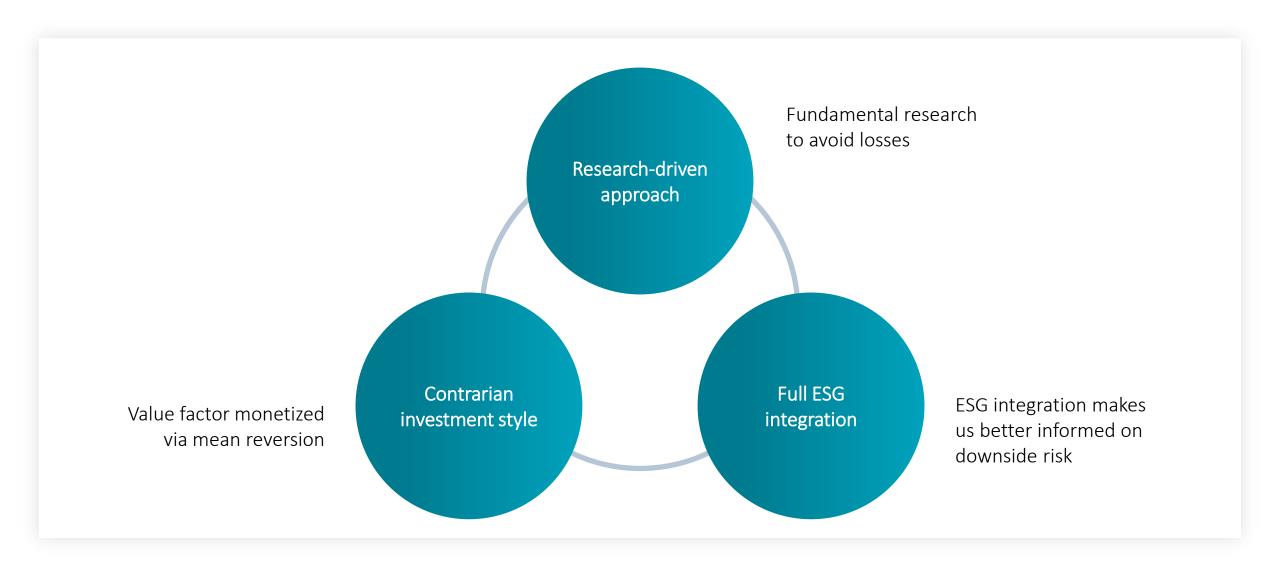
Sources: Robeco, Bloomberg. Decile portfolios constructed using Robeco factor definitions. Credit returns measured over duration-matched government bonds. Above chart is for illustrative purposes and does not represent the performance of any specific Robeco investment strategy.

A truly global unconstrained philosophy finds value at any time of the business cycle

Understanding the fear and greed cycle via top-down macro analysis helps

- > Country value; strong corporates in crisis countries often offer value...
- > **Sector value**; strong corporates in weak sectors offer value...
- > Company value; geopolitical events like elections or political turmoil offer value...

Applying core beliefs to monetize value

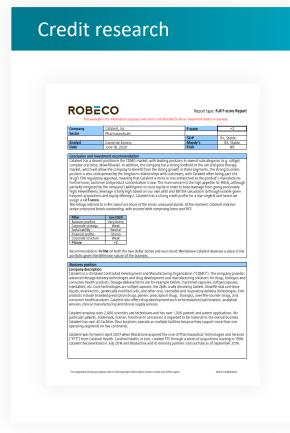


Research driven approach to avoid losses

"Every investment strategy should be research-driven" L.W.E. Rauwenhoff, Robeco's first director, 1934









Source: Robeco.

Contrarian investment approach to monetize value

Mean reversion is the strongest technical in investment grade credit markets

Behavorial biases cause credit markets to overshoot

> Fear and greed cycles and 'short-termism' provide selling and buying opportunities

In investment grade credit the default cycle is less severe and frequent

> The probability of default is low and carry and roll down are important return factors

Market participants over research and value big issuers and under appreciate smaller issuers

> We spend as much time on a big issuer as we do on a small issuer

Investment Process

Investment process: Well-structured and disciplined approach



Combining top-down and bottom-up research

- Top-down view on credit markets to determine overall risk positioning
- Bottom-up fundamental research to identify the best investment opportunities

Longer-term risk budget 30%

Longer-term risk budget 70% Top-down analysis

Credit Quarterly Outlook Credit beta target and portfolio themes

Bottom-up analysis

Fundamental research F-scores and portfolio recommendations

Portfolio construction

Portfolio Managers

- > Issuer and bond selection
- > Credit beta positioning
- Positioning overlay strategies

Risk management

Risk Management / Compliance

- Check on investment restrictions and specific fund guidelines
- > Duration Times Spread

Portfolio implementation

Portfolio Managers / Traders

- > Implementation with cash bonds and credit derivatives
- Duration and currency hedging



Credit Quarterly Outlook: Building a top-down view

Quarterly outlook approach focused on broader perspective

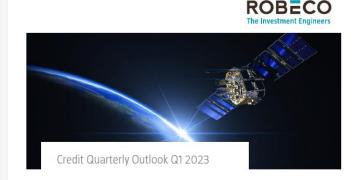
- Position in the market cycle most important
- How to position the portfolio given the current phase in the market cycle?

Assessing the credit markets from three different perspectives:

- **Fundamentals**
- Valuation
- Psychology, technical and liquidity

Output used to position portfolios in terms of:

- Credit Beta
- Thematic strategies



From rates to ratings fears

- . The market focus will shift from inflation to growth
- Spreads have not yet peaked (except for EUR swap spreads)
- · We're long quality as dispersion is set to increase

As our Global Macro team explained in their Septembe 2022 outlook, 'Twin Peaks', in a hiking cycle that ultimately With increased supply of European government bonds we ends in recession, rates typically peak before credit spreads do. In particular, rates usually peak around the second-tolast Fed hike. We believe we are now in the valley between the two peaks. Rates have started to come down and may have peaked in some markets, while inflation is now easing. Credit spreads have also rallied a lot since mid-October but are set to rewiden when markets start anticipating a recession that would hit corporate health.

As the probability of a recession rises and becomes part of the consensus view, market dispersion will increase. The lower-quality end of the credit spectrum is likely to see an increased default rate while the higher end of the market could benefit from lower rates and a flight to quality. Once recession is fully priced in and spreads reach their own peak, that would be the time to go outright long, even in high yield. Typically, that point is reached well before default rates have peaked.

expect Euro swap spreads to tighten further. Since swap spreads are a large part of the total credit spread for Euro investment grade, we are comfortable with a modest long position in Euro investment grade markets while being

Source: Robeco

Fundamental credit analysis: In-depth & comprehensive

Taking the extra step to research all relevant company characteristics





The Fundamental score

Robeco's proprietary method to assess the pure credit quality of the company, independent from the relative value

Credit analysts

Assign the Fundamental score [-3 to +3] based on an issuer's relative credit fundamentals given its rating

Give investment recommendation (underperform, in line or outperform) based on valuation in relation to its fundamentals

 Fundamental score discussed and validated in around 500 credit committees yearly

Source: Robeco

Fundamental credit analysis: Investment recommendations

Internal F-scores versus relative value





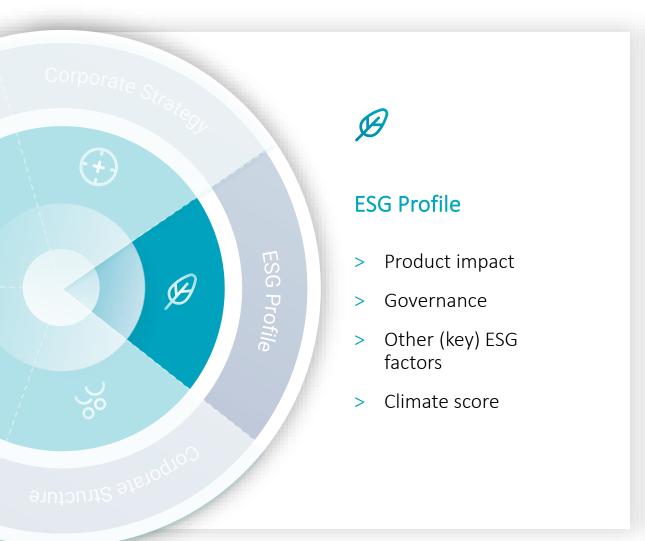
Investment decision

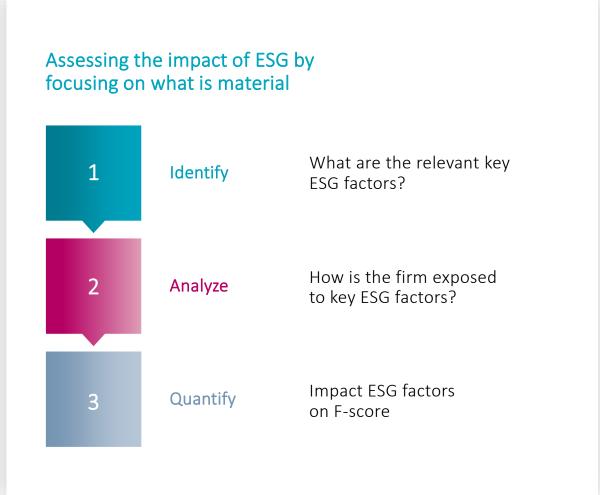
Based on the relative value given the credit rating and F-score

Source: Robeco.

Fundamental credit analysis: ESG integration

Using ESG insights to better assess downside risks in credits

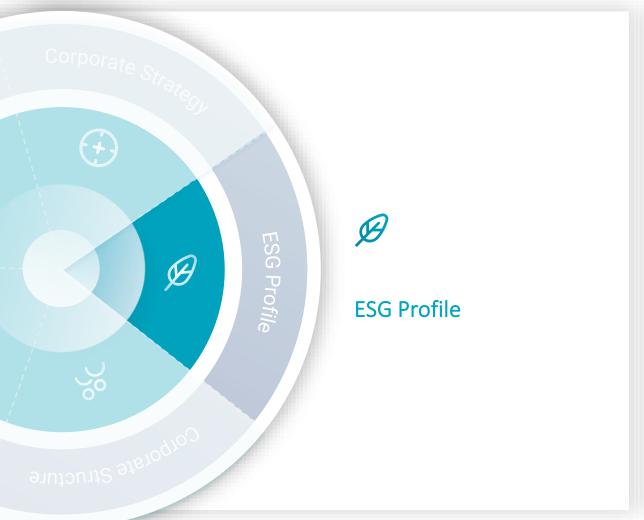


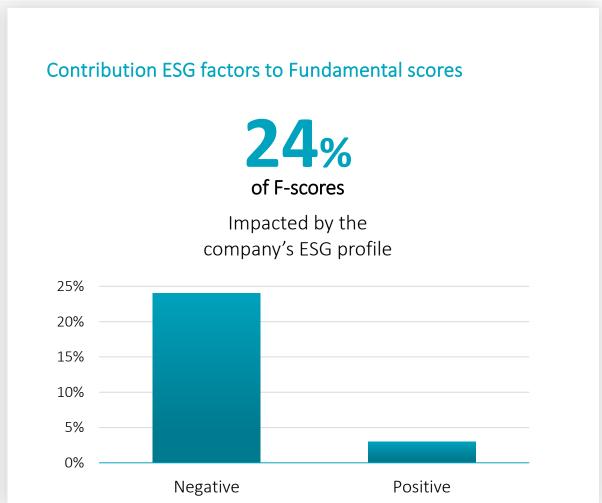


Source: Robeco

Fundamental credit analysis: ESG integration

Assess impact of ESG factors on fundamental view





Source: Robeco. Data April 2021

Portfolio Construction and Risk Management

Portfolio Construction: Optimizing Risk & Return

Inputs used:

- > Quarterly Credit Outlook: preferred beta, sector, region and rating positioning
- > Fundamental credit scores and recommendations by analysts
- > Relative valuation considerations by portfolio managers

Portfolio weights based on conviction levels, risk attribution and concentration limits

- > Risk attribution of all proposed trades measured by Credit Risk Model
 - > Highest conviction view translated into the highest allocation of risk budget

Model portfolio diversified over about 100 issuers

> Implementation with cash bonds, limited use of CDS

We do not take active duration bets or FX positions

Final responsibility with Portfolio Managers Investment Grade

Portfolio Construction: Formal market review cycles

Decision making is based on daily informal communication in combination with regular team meetings

Regular meetings

Monday

Tuesday

Wednesday

Thursday

Friday

Asia morning call

Fixed Income Market Round (weekly)

Market developments

Portfolio Manager meeting (weekly)

Discuss market and positioning

Sector meetings (monthly)

Review of issuer exposures in light of market trends

Credit Quarterly Outlook (quarterly)

Top-down view of credit cycle and risk positioning

Portfolio Manager meeting (weekly)

Looking for new global value opportunities

Credit Committees

(~500 per year)

Fundamental score discussed and validated

24

Risk management: State-of-the-art risk monitoring

Pioneer in credit risk management systems

Proprietary Credit Risk Model to monitor issuers and model portfolios

- Use of spreads to capture market, sector and issuer volatility
- Model captures time-varying volatility

Fully automated daily reporting on portfolio's tracking error positioning

Credit Risk Model: output example

Risk points (DTS) Instrumental for Portfolio Managers

| Weight (w) | | | Spread (s) | | Spread-duration (sd) | | | Risk points (w) x (s) x (sd) | | | | |
|------------|-------|--------|------------|------|----------------------|-------|------|------------------------------|-------|------|-----|-------|
| Rating | Port | ВМ | Delta | Port | ВМ | Delta | Port | ВМ | Delta | Port | ВМ | Delta |
| AAA | 7.4% | 0.4% | 7.0% | 28 | 61 | -33 | 3.6 | 7.4 | -3.8 | 13 | 2 | 11 |
| AA | 8.5% | 9.7% | -1.2% | 65 | 66 | -2 | 3.8 | 4.5 | -0.7 | 23 | 32 | -9 |
| Α | 26.5% | 38.0% | -11.6% | 100 | 90 | 10 | 5.3 | 5.4 | -0.1 | 147 | 205 | -58 |
| BBB | 47.4% | 51.6% | -4.3% | 147 | 137 | 11 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 0.4 | 408 | 406 | 2 |
| Other | 2.2% | 0.2% | 2.0% | 617 | 187 | 430 | -2.2 | 14.8 | -17.0 | 42 | 4 | 37 |
| Total | 92.0% | 100.0% | -8.0% | 113 | 112 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 0 - | 632 | 649 | -17 |

ROBECO

Credit Beta ≈ 0.97



For illustrative purposes only. Source: Robeco Credit Risk Model, data as of end of June 2019. This example is for information purposes only and not intended to be an investment advice in any way https://www.robeco.com/en/insights/2019/06/duration-times-spread-a-measure-of-spread-exposure-in-credit-portfolios.html

Risk Management: Key part of our investment process

Internal guidelines

| Type of risk | | Portfolio Implementation |
|--------------------|---|--|
| Credit Risk | Highly experienced & focused analyst team Diversified investment approach, focus on avoiding losers Concentration limits versus the benchmark | Comparable positions for top portfolio ideas AAA-AA: 5%, A: 2%, BBB and lower: 1.25% |
| Market Risk | Risk points methodology allows for sophisticated monitoring Maximum ex-ante tracking error | 3% |
| Liquidity Risk | Portfolio holdings Maximum exposure single issuer Trading costs related to fund inflows | Approximately 100 issuers No more than 10% of outstanding issuer Partial swing pricing applied at inflows, no outflow swing |
| Counterparty Risk | Interest rate swaps Credit default swaps | Central clearing Central clearing where possible, otherwise traded with approved counterparty list (rated A or higher) and covered by ISDAs and CSAs (daily exchange of cash collateral) |
| Operational Risk | Monitoring by Group Risk Management Compliance | Independent supervision Automated pre- and post-trade guideline compliance in Charles River Trading System |
| Currency Risk | Currency hedged | EUR, USD and CHF hedged share classes (or other at request) |
| Interest Rate Risk | Interest rate risk hedged | Interest rate risk hedged towards the benchmark |

Source: Robeco. Robeco Euro Credit Bonds

These internal guidelines determined by Robeco are subject to change without prior notice. The restriction in the prospectus are at all times leading. The prospectus is available on request and free of charge from www.robeco.com

Portfolio Implementation: Trading and Execution

Dedicated Fixed Income and FX traders

- > Seasoned team with experience in trading the full range of instruments
- > Located close to the portfolio managers to facilitate constant dialogue
- > Closely connected to broker community and industry groups

Best in class systems and execution

- Using state of the art trading systems and tooling
- > Adapting to changing regulations
- > Beating market indicators in realized trading costs based on proprietary TCA analysis

Giving access to liquidity

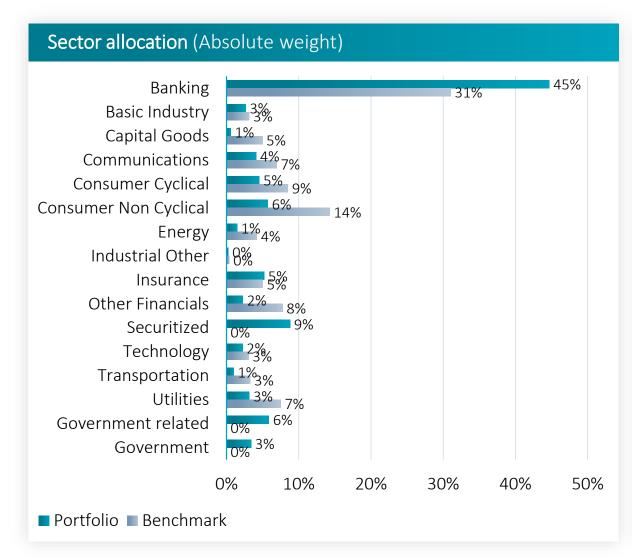
- > Access to a wide range of liquidity sources by using over 50 counterparties
- > Connected to main major trading platforms Bloomberg, Tradeweb, MarketAxess, Neovest
- > Connected to crossing platforms Market Axess Open Trading, Tradeweb AiEX, ICAP TrueQuote

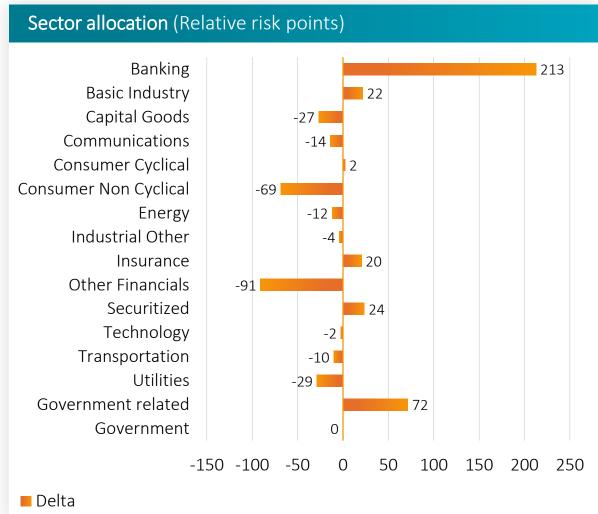


Positioning

Positioning: Sector

Robeco Euro Credit Bonds



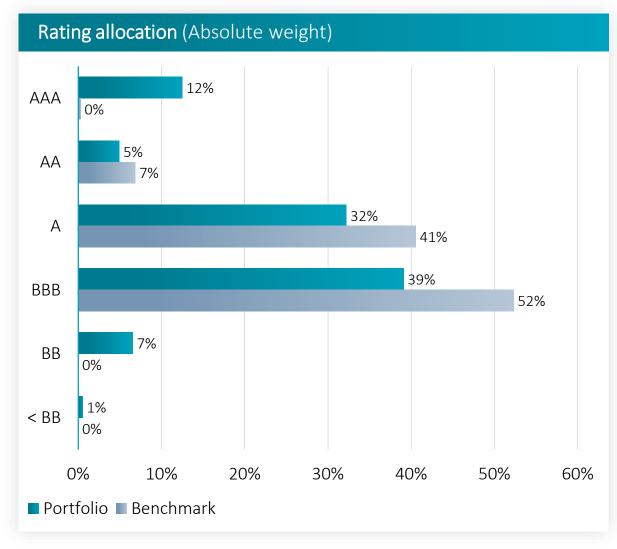


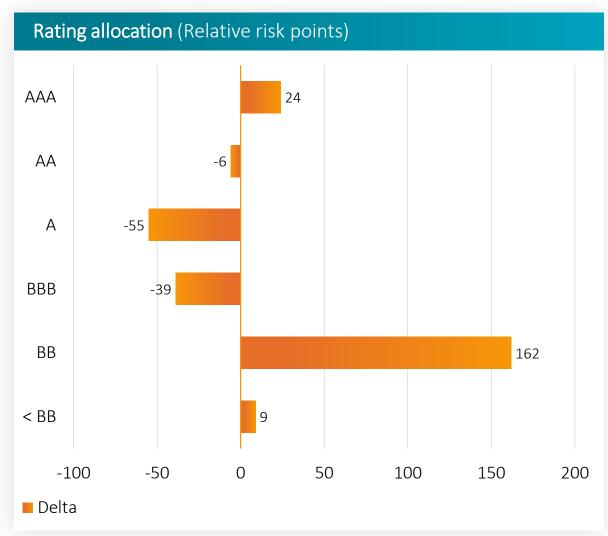
Source: Robeco, Bloomberg. Portfolio: Robeco Euro Credit Bonds. Benchmark: Bloomberg Euro-Aggregate: Corporates. Data end of December 2022. This example is for information purposes only and not intended to be an investment advice in any way.



Positioning: Rating

Robeco Euro Credit Bonds

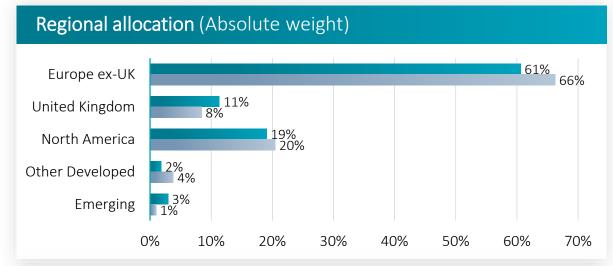


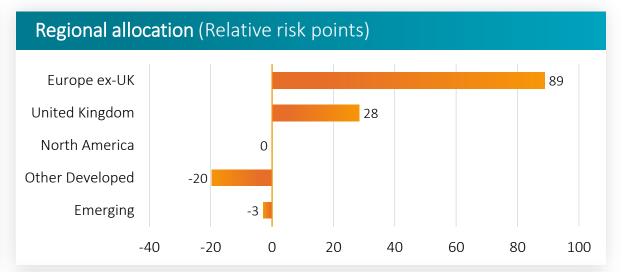


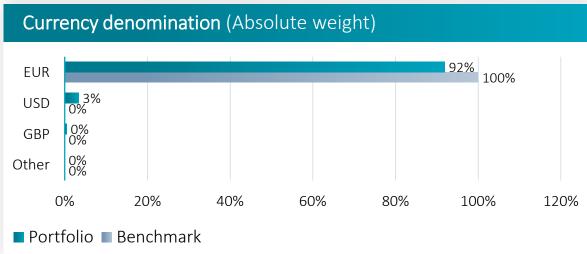
Source: Robeco, Bloomberg. Portfolio: Robeco Euro Credit Bonds. Benchmark: Bloomberg Euro-Aggregate: Corporates. Data end of December 2022. This example is for information purposes only and not intended to be an investment advice in any way.

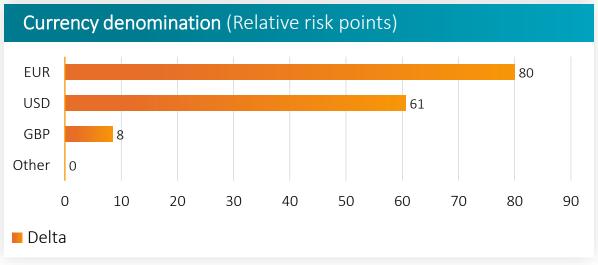
Positioning: Region & Currency

Robeco Euro Credit Bonds









Bloomberg Portfolio: Robeco Euro Credit Bonds. Benchmark: Bloomberg Euro-Aggregate: Corporates. Data end of December 2022. This example is for information purposes only and not intended to be an investment advice in any way.

Positioning: Top 10

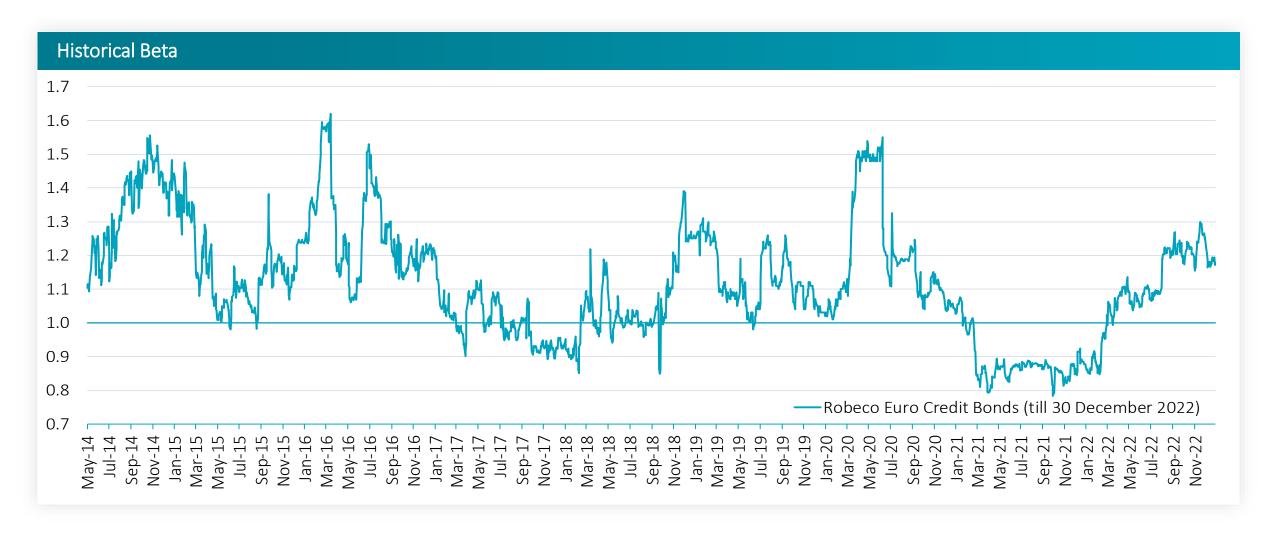
Robeco Euro Credit Bonds

| Top 10 active positions (Relative risk points) | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|-----------|-------|-------------|-----------|-------|--|
| | | Market value weight | | | Risk points | | | |
| Issuer | Sector | Portfolio | Benchmark | Delta | Portfolio | Benchmark | Delta | |
| Cooperatieve Rabobank UA | Banking | 0.7% | 0.6% | 0.1% | 31 | 3 | 29 | |
| Electricite de France SA | Government related | 0.5% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 26 | 0 | 26 | |
| Athora Netherlands NV | Insurance | 1.1% | 0.0% | 1.0% | 24 | 1 | 23 | |
| Celanese US Holdings LLC | Basic Industry | 1.3% | 0.1% | 1.2% | 24 | 2 | 22 | |
| Barclays PLC | Banking | 1.6% | 0.5% | 1.1% | 25 | 5 | 20 | |
| NIBC Bank NV | Banking | 0.9% | 0.1% | 0.8% | 19 | 1 | 19 | |
| Vonovia Finance BV | Other Financials | 0.8% | 0.1% | 0.7% | 20 | 2 | 17 | |
| Intesa Sanpaolo SpA | Banking | 0.9% | 0.6% | 0.3% | 21 | 4 | 17 | |
| TotalEnergies SE | Energy | 0.5% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 19 | 2 | 17 | |
| ABN AMRO Bank NV | Banking | 1.4% | 0.6% | 0.8% | 21 | 5 | 16 | |

Source: Robeco, Bloomberg. Portfolio: Robeco Euro Credit Bonds. Benchmark: Bloomberg Euro-Aggregate: Corporates. Data end of December 2022. This example is for information purposes only and not intended to be an investment advice in any way.

Positioning: Beta

Robeco Euro Credit Bonds



Source: Robeco, Bloomberg. Portfolio: Robeco Euro Credit Bonds. Benchmark: Bloomberg Euro-Aggregate: Corporates. This example is for information purposes only and not intended to be an investment advice in any way.

Positioning: Characteristics

Robeco Euro Credit Bonds

| Characteristics | Portfolio | Benchmark | Difference |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Yield to Worst (Unhedged) | 0.0% | 4.3% | -4.3% |
| Yield to Worst (Hedged to EUR) | 0.0% | 4.3% | -4.3% |
| Yield to Worst (Hedged to USD) | 0.0% | 6.9% | -6.9% |
| Yield to Worst (Hedged to GBP) | 0.0% | 6.0% | -6.0% |
| Interest rate duration (OAD in years) | 0.0 | 4.6 | -4.6 |
| Spread duration (OASD in years) | 0.0 | 4.8 | -4.8 |
| Credit spread (OAS in bps) | 0 | 167 | -167 |
| Coupon | 0.0% | 1.7% | -1.7% |
| DTS beta | 0.00 | 1.00 | |
| Numbers of issuers | 0 | 674 | |
| Average rating | | A3/BAA1 | |

Source: Robeco, Bloomberg. Portfolio: Robeco Euro Credit Bonds. Benchmark: Bloomberg Euro-Aggregate: Corporates. Data end of December 2022. This example is for information purposes only and not intended to be an investment advice in any way.

Performance

Performance

Robeco Euro Credit Bonds

| Annualized performance (Hedged into EUR) | | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | YTD | 1 Year | 3 Years | 5 Years | 10 Years | Since Jan-09 |
| Robeco Euro Credit Bonds | -13.00% | -13.00% | -3.39% | -0.93% | 1.55% | 4.19% |
| Benchmark | -13.65% | -13.65% | -4.21% | -1.61% | 0.88% | 3.06% |
| Relative performance | 0.64% | 0.64% | 0.83% | 0.68% | 0.68% | 1.13% |
| Tracking error | | 0.77% | 0.65% | 0.55% | 0.57% | 1.68% |
| Information ratio | | 0.84 | 1.28 | 1.25 | 1.19 | 0.68 |

| Calendar year performance (Hedged into EUR) | | | | | | |
|---|---------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| | 2022 | 2021 | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 |
| Robeco Euro Credit Bonds | -13.00% | -0.49% | 4.17% | 7.05% | -1.12% | 3.38% |
| Benchmark | -13.65% | -0.97% | 2.77% | 6.24% | -1.25% | 2.41% |
| Relative performance | 0.64% | 0.47% | 1.40% | 0.81% | 0.13% | 0.96% |

The currency in which the past performance is displayed may differ from the currency of your country of residence. Due to exchange rate fluctuations the performance shown may increase or decrease if converted into your local currency. Periods shorter than one year are not annualized. The value of your investments may fluctuate. Past performance is no guarantee of future results. Returns gross of fees, based on gross asset value. In reality costs (such as management fees and other costs) are charged. These have a negative effect on the returns shown.

Source: Robeco, Bloomberg. Portfolio: Robeco Euro Credit Bonds DH-EUR Share Class. Benchmark: Bloomberg Euro-Aggregate: Corporates. All figures in EUR. Data end of December 2022. Note: January 1, 2009 marks the start of the track record generated by the new team set-up after a transition year in 2008.

Key takeaways





Research driven approach

High quality fundamental credit research to manage risk and identify opportunities

Experienced and wellresourced global credit team Pioneers in developing innovative investment & risk models



ESG Integration

ESG is consistently integrated into all our fundamental credit strategies

Integration of sustainability information reduces downside risks

Close cooperation between Credit team and SI Center of Expertise



Contrarian investment style

Market inefficiencies cause a value factor to exist in credit markets

Take well-researched non-consensus positions that consistently generate alpha Truly global unconstrained approach to capture global value opportunities

94 77.5

Appendix

Robeco's Euro Credit Strategies

| Characteristics | Robeco IG Corporate Bonds | Robeco Euro Credit Bonds | RobecoSAM Euro SDG Credits | Robeco Financial Institutions Bonds | Robeco European High Yield |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|
| Yield to Worst (Unhedged) | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Yield to Worst (Hedged to EUR) | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Yield to Worst (Hedged to USD) | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Yield to Worst (Hedged to GBP) | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Interest rate duration (OAD in years) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Spread duration (OASD in years) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Credit spread (OAS in bps) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Coupon | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| DTS beta | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Number of issuers | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Average rating | | | | | |

Source: Robeco. Data end of December 2022.

This example is for information purposes only and not intended to be an investment advice in any way.

Sustainability in Fixed Income









| | | | COPZ1-CMP11 | |
|---------------------------------|--|---|--|---|
| | Flagship | SDG Credits | Climate Credits | Green Bonds |
| Focus | Unconstrained investing | Sustainable Development | Paris Alignment | Transition to a clean economy |
| Sustainability | ESG integration to provide downside protection, engagement on controversial behavior | Contribution to the 17 SDGs by screening the investable universe on alignment with the SDGs | Paris aligned investing within a 1.5°C global warming scenario, at the forefront of the transition | Financing the transition of companies, by investing in bonds with dedicated use of proceeds |
| Universe | Global/Euro Aggregate Corp | Global/Euro Aggregate Corp | Global Aggregate Corp | Green Bonds |
| Sector diversification | *** | *** | ** | * |
| Green Bonds | - | * | * | *** |
| Social Bonds | - | * | - | - |
| Engagement | *** | *** | *** | *** |
| % of the universe excluded | * | *** | ** | ** |
| Benchmark | Mainstream | Mainstream | Paris Aligned Benchmark | Green Bond Index |
| Performance target ¹ | 110/80 bps² | 100/70 bps³ | 80 bps | 60 bps |
| Volatility | *** | ** | ** | * |
| SFDR fund classification | Article 8: E&S promoting | Article 8: E&S promoting | Article 9: Sustainable investments | Article 9: Sustainable investment |

Source: Robeco

These indicative guidelines determined by Robeco are subject to change without prior notice. The restriction in the prospectus are at all times leading. The prospectus is available on request and free of charge from www.robeco.com



¹Excess return target, gross of fees, over a full credit cycle. In reality costs (such as management fees and other costs) are charged. These have a negative effect on the returns shown.

²Robeco Global Credits / Robeco Euro Credit Bonds. ³RobecoSAM Global SDG Credits / RobecoSAM Euro SDG Credits. Sustainability disclosures based on October 2022 prospectus.

Robeco Euro Credit Bonds

Excerpt from sustainability related disclosures (not exhaustive)

SFDR Classification

Article 8: The fund promotes environmental and/or social characteristics.

Sustainability Risk Profile

Corporate sustainability risk (overall) profile: medium Government sustainability risk (overall) profile: not applicable

Taxonomy alignment

The fund intends to contribute to all 6 environmental objectives under the EU Taxonomy via the investments in green bonds. The fund commits to a minimum share of 0% of Taxonomy-aligned activities.

Fund specific disclosures including PAIs considered

Please refer to prospectus and SFDR disclosures publicly available via Robeco's website

Binding elements to attain the environmental and/or social characteristics promoted by the fund

The fund has the following binding elements:

- 1. The fund's portfolio complies with Robeco's Exclusion Policy (https://www.robeco.com/docm/docu-exclusion-policy.pdf), that is based on exclusion criteria with regards to products and business practices that Robeco believes are detrimental to society and incompatible with sustainable investment strategies. This means that the fund has 0% exposure to excluded securities, taking into account a grace period. Information with regards to the effects of the exclusions on the fund's universe can be found at https://www.robeco.com/docm/docu-exclusion-list.pdf.
- 2. The fund scrutinizes investment in companies that are in breach of the ILO standards, UNGPs, UNGC or OECD Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises. If a company in the portfolio breaches one of the international guidelines during the investment period, the company will become part of the Enhanced Engagement program.
- 3. Investments with an elevated sustainability risk are defined by Robeco as companies with an ESG Risk Rating of 40 and higher. The fund is limited to a maximum exposure of 3% to investments with an elevated sustainability risk, based on the market weight in the portfolio taking into account regional differences and benchmark. Each investment with an ESG Risk rating of higher than 40 requires separate approval by a dedicated committee of SI specialists, compliance and risk management that oversees the bottom-up sustainability analysis.
- 4. The fund invests a minimum of 5% in green, social, sustainable, and/or sustainability-linked bonds.

For more information, refer to the sustainability-related disclosure on Robeco's website.

Sustainability policies and methodologies

All SFDR-related policies and methodologies:

https://www.robeco.com/en/key-strengths/sustainable-investing/sustainability-reports-policies.html

Good governance: https://www.robeco.com/docm/docu-robeco-good-governance-policy.pdf

Principal Adverse Impact Statement:

 $\underline{\text{https://www.robeco.com/docm/docu-robeco-principal-adverse-impact-statement.pdf}}$

Asset allocation

At least 90% of the investments are aligned with the E/S characteristics of the fund. The fund plans to make a minimum of 50% sustainable investments, measured by either being positive scores via Robeco's SDG Framework or investments in green, social, sustainable or sustainability-linked bonds. The investments in the category Other, estimated between 0-10%, are mostly in cash and cash equivalents. The planned asset allocation is monitored and evaluated on a yearly basis.

Dedicated reference benchmark for E/S characteristics

There is no reference benchmark designated for the purpose of attaining the environmental or social characteristics promoted by the fund.

Sustainability disclosures based on October 2022 prospectus. The disclosures in the prospectus are at all times leading. The prospectus is available on request and free of charge from www.robeco.com

Avoiding products and business practices detrimental to society

Enhanced and transparent exclusion process

| | | | Exclusion category | Measure for screening | Level 1 'Exclusions' criteria | Level 2 'Exclusions+' criteria |
|------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | | | Controversial behavior | ILO, UNGP, UNGC and OECD compliance ^{EE} | Subject to engagement ¹ | Fail test |
| | | Climate standards | | Engagement on Robeco's Paris Alignment assessment ^{EE} | Subject to engagement ¹ | Fail test |
| | | Behavior-based | Good governance | Robeco's Good Governance test ^{EE} | Subject to engagement ¹ | Fail test |
| | AML/CTF | | AML/CTF | Robeco's KYA assessment based on AML/CTF criteria | Fail test | Fail test |
| | | Weapons | Controversial weapons | Revenues from production, key components or services | ≥ 0% | ≥ 0% ² |
| <u>o</u> | | | Military contracting | Revenues from weapon-related products or services | Not applicable | ≥ 5% |
| riteri | | | Firearms | Revenues from production | Not applicable | ≥ 5% |
| ion c | | | | Revenues from retail | Not applicable | ≥ 10% |
| Corporate exclusion criteria | | Fossil fuels ² | Thermal coal | Revenues from coal extraction/mining | ≥ 20% | ≥ 20% |
| | ased | | | Revenues from coal power generation | ≥ 20% | ≥ 20% |
| | Product-based | | | Coal power expansion plans in MW (pro rata) ^{EE} | ≥ 300 MW ⁴ | ≥ 300 MW |
| | Produ | | Arctic drilling | Revenues from extraction | ≥5% | ≥ 5% |
| | | | Oil sands | Revenues from extraction | ≥ 10% | ≥ 10% |
| | | Other products Tobacco | Palm oil | RSPO-certified hectares of land at plantation EE | ≤ 50% | ≤ 80% |
| | | | | Revenues from production | ≥0% | ≥0% |
| | | | | Revenues from retail | ≥ 10% | ≥ 10% |
| | | | | Revenues from related products/services | ≥ 50% | ≥ 50% |
| Sov | ereign | n exclusion criteria | Countries | Robeco's Country Exclusion test | Fail test | Fail test |

Other exclusions

- Paris-aligned benchmarks (EU Benchmark Regulation)
- FeBelFin
 'Towards
 Sustainability'
- Sanctions



EE Enhanced Engagement: The exclusion criteria are linked to Robeco's enhanced engagement program.

¹⁾ Companies may be subject to engagement before exclusion. In such cases, exclusion is triggered if the engagement is deemed undesired, companies will be subject to direct exclusion. The extent to which engagement is deemed desired is based on the exclusion category and factors such as engageability, relevance, and regulatory compliance.

²⁾ The scope under the Level 2 criteria also covers companies involved in nuclear weapons from so-called 'Nuclear States' (US, UK, France, Russia and China) as defined in the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons (1968)

³⁾ Investments in green bonds from issuers excluded under one of the climate-related categories remain eligible

⁴⁾ Companies under climate-related enhanced engagement remain eligible.

UN PRI Scorecard: Strong scores for all modules versus our peers

- > Since the launch of the UN PRI assessments in 2014 Robeco obtained high scores in every assessment
- > Robeco's scores are often much higher than the median scores of our peers

Sustainability is a driver of change

- It impacts companies' longterm performance
- For us, it leads to betterinformed investment decisions
- For fixed income investors it is an extra 'lens' to spot downside risk

| No. | Module | Robeco score | Median score |
|-----|---|------------------|--------------|
| 1. | Senior Leadership Statement | Not scored | |
| 2. | Organisational Overview | Not scored | |
| 3. | Sustainability Outcomes | Not scored | |
| 4. | Investment & Stewardship | 100% | • |
| 5. | Direct - Listed Equity | Robeco score | Median score |
| 5.1 | Listed equity – Active Fundamental – Incorporation | 97% ★★★★ | |
| 5.2 | Listed equity – Active Fundamental – Voting | 74%¹ ★★★☆ | |
| 5.3 | Listed equity – Active Quantitative – Incorporation | 96% ★★★★ | <u> </u> |
| 5.4 | Listed equity – Active Quantitative – Voting | 74%¹ ★★★☆ | |
| 6. | Direct - Fixed income | Robeco score | Median score |
| 6.1 | Fixed Income - Corporate | 100% ★★★★ | • |
| 6.2 | Fixed Income – SSA | 100% ★★★★★ | |

Source: PRI Assessment report 2021, showing the applicable Robeco scores. Due to methodology changes by the PRI, scores are not comparable with previous years. More information on www.unpri.org
1. Gap primarily related to not publishing rationales for voting against management publicly. This was implemented by Robeco shortly after submitting the PRI assessment input. More information on our website.

About the PRI: The United Nations-supported PRI initiative is an international network of investors working together to put the six Principles for Responsible Investment into practice. Its goal is to understand the implications of sustainability for investors and support signatories to incorporate these issues into their investment decision making and ownership practices. In line with Principle 6, the PRI signatories must "report on their activities and progress towards implementing the Principles". Signatories are scored for each UN PRI principle and the scores are measured against those of other investment managers that have signed the PRI. Please also see the Public Transparency Report for Robeco at unpri.org.

Overview Credit Strategies

| | Investment Grade Credits | High Yield Credits | Buy & Maintain |
|--------------------|---|---|--|
| Global | > Global Credits > Global SDG Credits > Climate Global Credits > Global Credits Short Maturity > SDG Credit Income | High Yield BondsSDG High Yield | Bespoke fixed income solutions focusing on the actual purpose of the investments Matching client goals and avoiding |
| Euro | > Euro Credit Bonds> Euro SDG Credits> IG Corporate Bonds | > European High Yield Bonds | unnecessary risks, turnover and costs |
| Specialties | Corporate Hybrid BondsFinancial Institutions Bonds | Private debt > Dutch Private Loans | |
| Emerging & Asia | Sustainable Emerging CreditsSustainable Asian Bonds | | |
| QI | > Global Multi-Factor Credits> Global SDG & Climate Multi-Factor Credits | Dynamic High Yield Global Multi-Factor High Yield Sustainable Enhanced Index High Yield | |
| | Conservative Credits (discretionary accounts only) | (discretionary accounts only) | |

Source: Robeco.

What is buy and maintain in credits?

Traditional investors use capitalization-weighted indices to benchmark their investments

- > Portfolios are geared to these indices and transactions are required to remain in line
- > But these indices are not always in line with investor objectives

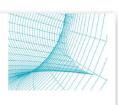
Buy and maintain credits is an efficient alternative approach:

- > Targets a portfolio of corporate bonds that can be held until maturity
- > The investors' objectives are leading for bond selection; not a benchmark
- > Turnover is minimized and only done to remain aligned with the client objective

| | Buy and maintain | Passive | Active |
|------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| Objective | Client specific | Follow benchmark | Outperform benchmark |
| Risk focus | Limit fundamental credit risk | Limit tracking error | Actively use tracking error |
| Typical turnover | 0 – 15% | 20-40% | >50% |
| Management fee | Like passive | Like buy and maintain | Higher |

Buy-and-maintain credit

Creating bespoke solutions for cash flow driven investors



- Driven by the unique situation of the client, not by a benchmark
- Targets long-term capital preservation, with low turnover and costs
- Easily customized to allow for regulatory and capital requirements

Asset owners such as insurance companies and pension funds face a considerable challenge: they are required to generate sufficient returns and meet unique risk, regulatory and sustainability requirements, all while operating in a world of low yields, market uncertainty and softening growth.

The buy-and-maintain investment style is ideally suited to creating a portfolio that can deliver such precisely defined investment outcomes. It is based on the principle that the unique situation of the client—rather than a benchmark—is the basis for investment

In this article we highlight how buy-and-maintain investment decisions are driven by the unique situation of the client – rather than by a benchmark. We describe how a buy-and-maintain investment style is ideally suited to create a low-turnover credit portfolio that is able to weather all phases of the credit cycle, that meets client-specific regulatory criteria, that contributes to sustainable development goals and which is focused on achieving long-term investment returns.

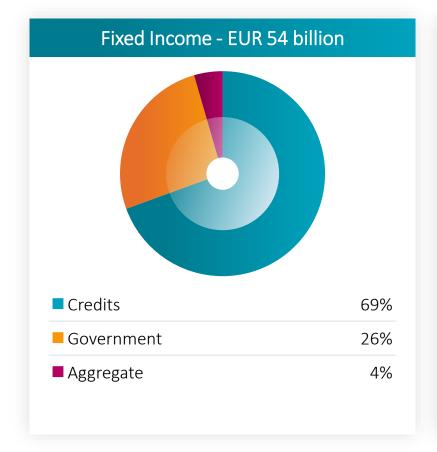
In addition to describing the ins and outs of this investment style, we explain the way Robeco successfully builds buy-and-maintain portfolios based on its two decades of experience. A set of case studies illustrates the adaptability of buy and maintain as a comprehensive

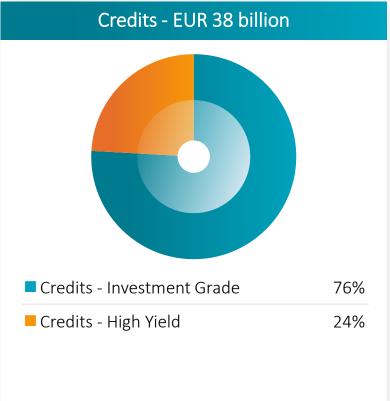
Article
For professional investors
October 2019
Jan Willem de Moor, Remmert Koekkoek

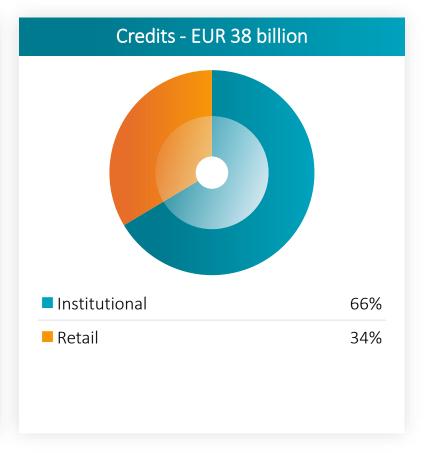


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Credits: Asset under Management







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